



T.C.  
MİLLÎ EĞİTİM BAKANLIĞI  
ÖLÇME, DEĞERLENDİRME VE SINAV HİZMETLERİ GENEL MÜDÜRLÜĞÜ

2021 - 2022 EĞİTİM VE ÖĞRETİM YILI

**Yükseköğretim Kurumları Sınavına Yönelik  
Yabancı Dil Testi (YDT)  
İngilizce  
Çalışma Soruları**

(Bu kitapçık Aksaray İl Millî Eğitim Müdürlüğü  
Ölçme Değerlendirme Merkezi tarafından hazırlanmıştır.)

Bu kitapçıkta toplam 80 soru bulunmaktadır.

✓ **Yabancı Dil Testi (İngilizce) : 80 soru**



# İNGİLİZCE TESTİ

Bu testte 80 soru vardır.

1-8. sorularda cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. Fungi in soil from tropical countries are particularly poorly understood. To find out about soil from the Amazon rainforest in Brazil, researchers collected - - - - of soil and leaf litter from four regions.

- A) habitats      B) samples      C) garbage  
D) arrangements      E) species

2. The emotions that snakes evoke in people - - - - from an uneasiness to deep fear.

- A) suffer      B) range      C) cause  
D) protect      E) result

3. The following year water levels dropped to nearly their lowest in a century, risking a - - - - supply to millions of people and dozens of ecosystems.

- A) weak      B) cruel      C) sustainable  
D) miserable      E) vital

4. The room where they celebrated Jenny's birthday was richly - - - - with balloons and gift boxes.

- A) decorated      B) staffed      C) crowded  
D) organised      E) invited

5. I didn't want to take the exam because I didn't - - - - hard last night.

- A) study      B) listen      C) decide  
D) discuss      E) promise

6. Over the last two decades, cell phones - - - - so unexpectedly fast that gaming sector - - - - to invest significantly more on mobile applications than those of PC versions.

- A) improved / start  
B) have improved / started  
C) have improved / have been started  
D) would improve / will start  
E) was improving / would start

7. The scientists - - - - their model to create a series of 10-year forecasts - - - - in 1960.

- A) used / started
- B) had been using / started
- C) used / starting
- D) was used / to start
- E) had used / having started

8. One study reported that adjustment to divorce in men - - - - by social network size, income, family stress and severity of the divorce - - - - to outcome.

- A) could have explained / to relate
- B) could be explained / being related
- C) must be explained / to be related
- D) would be explained / to have been related
- E) may have explained / being related

10. The burglar is - - - - arrest - - - - suspicion of stealing jewellery. The jewellery is still missing, though.

- A) on / at
- B) about / towards
- C) under / across
- D) under / on
- E) upon / beyond

11. If a consumer is purchasing but is not expressing any emotion - - - - a product, you may need to ask more questions in order to reach the customer - - - - a deeper level.

- A) in / about
- B) at / towards
- C) under / beyond
- D) across / of
- E) towards / on

12. - - - - the project was launched more than a year ago, the project team has completed an investigation into ancient manuscript's production materials, technology, protection, and restoration both in China and overseas.

- A) As
- B) Since
- C) Although
- D) Unless
- E) As soon as

9-15. sorularda cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

9. - - - - all the poisonous plants on the planet, the world's - - - - poisonous one is gympie-gympie which is found in Australia.

- A) In / most
- B) Of / one of the most
- C) Among / the more
- D) Of / most
- E) In / the most

13. Social distance describes the distance between individuals or groups in society, including dimensions - - - - social class, race/ethnicity, or gender.

- A) such as
- B) until
- C) even if
- D) unless
- E) in case of

14. Students are more motivated if they feel that they belong in an adult classroom, and for most adult students they like to belong to a group that they can discuss - - - - academic - - - - personal issues.

- A) neither / and  
B) either / nor  
C) both / and  
D) whether / or  
E) as / also

15. The moment someone points out any of your mistakes, it is better to accept it graciously - - - - launching your own diversionary tactics to shift the blame elsewhere or deny something totally.

- A) similar to  
B) on behalf of  
C) in case  
D) instead of  
E) thanks to

16-20. sorularda aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

(16) - - - - disasters are by definition tragic, resulting in great loss of material goods and property, (17) - - - - injury and loss of life, disaster relief is a truly human response. When people see those in need, even far away and in circumstances entirely foreign, the desire to help comes from the (18) - - - - felt for human brothers and sisters. (19) - - - - technology and human consciousness has developed, the desire and ability to help (20) - - - -, crossing geographical distance and cultural and national boundaries has also developed.

16.

- A) No matter  
B) However  
C) Once  
D) While  
E) When

17.

- A) as well as  
B) as long as  
C) in spite of  
D) rather than  
E) unlike

18.

- A) ability  
B) empathy  
C) approval  
D) impression  
E) mystery

19.

- A) As  
B) Though  
C) After  
D) Only if  
E) No matter

20.

- A) anyone  
B) oneself  
C) others  
D) another  
E) themselves

21-28. sorularda verilen cümleyi uygun şekilde tamamlayan ifadeyi bulunuz.

21. **Although some heart attacks strike suddenly and intensively, - - - .**

- A) you should see the doctor immediately
- B) most of them are silent and start without any symptoms
- C) you should have a healthy life to prevent heart attack
- D) about 600,000 Americans die from heart problems each year
- E) a heart attack occurs when the flow of blood to the heart is blocked

22. **While many bird populations dwindled in the aftermath of Chernobyl disaster, - - - .**

- A) bird populations were some of the hardest hit by the disaster
- B) having brighter feathers was also a clear disadvantage for some species of birds
- C) the name Chernobyl became synonymous with nuclear disaster
- D) it happened after a nuclear power station in northern Ukraine exploded after a safety test
- E) not all birds suffered equally

23. **When you experience symptoms such as runny nose, watery eyes and sneezing, - - - .**

- A) pollen allergies are worsening because of climate change
- B) tens of millions of people suffer from allergy symptoms
- C) there are different types of allergies
- D) pollen allergies can last for weeks
- E) you may have an allergy to pollen

24. **Cats can rotate their ears 180 degrees and they have 32 muscles in their ears, - - - .**

- A) however everybody should be careful about their natural habitats
- B) so they must be protected by people
- C) but they can sleep an average of 15 hours a day
- D) so they are sensitive to higher and lower frequencies than humans and dogs
- E) also there are over 500 million domestic cats in the world

25. **A significant challenge for many older women is learning to handle their own financial affairs, - - - .**

- A) who simply need some help with handling household money, asking for assistance at their local bank branch is good way to get started
- B) the most vulnerable part of the population is these people
- C) those whose financial difficulties are severe may wish to call the Money Management Program
- D) including such basic tasks as balancing a chequebook or cashing a check at a bank
- E) social security, military retiree, and pension benefits can become extremely complicated

26. **Most of what is known about teaching has been derived from experience with - - - .**

- A) most theories about the learning-teaching transaction are based on the definition of education
- B) somewhere in history the 'children' part of the definition got lost
- C) a term derived from the Greek stem paid
- D) pedagogy is that it is premised on an archaic conception of the purpose of education, namely, the transmittal of knowledge
- E) teaching children under conditions of compulsory attendance

27. Despite their seemingly cool exterior, - - - -.

- A) Swedish people will almost always be polite and friendly
- B) it's best not to talk with them a reason
- C) this reserve could be due to Sweden being a sparsely populated country in a relatively vast landscape
- D) many Swedish have made an art of avoiding eye contact with strangers and acquaintances
- E) for Swedish, the purpose of talking is to exchange meaningful information

28. - - - - in order to generate sales and manage effectively the marketing program.

- A) Consumer behaviour is always uncertain and rational
- B) Advertisements are so effective that
- C) There are different emotional chords of consumers targeted by marketers
- D) As a product is purchased by a consumer
- E) The variety of aspects associated with the purchases portray a different array of emotions

29-31. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

What is COVID-19 ? COVID-19 is a disease caused by a new strain of coronavirus. 'CO' stands for corona, 'VI' for virus, and 'D' for disease. Formerly, this disease was referred to as '2019 novel coronavirus or '2019-nCoV.' The COVID-19 virus is a new virus linked to the same family of viruses as Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome (SARS) and some types of common cold. What are the symptoms of COVID-19? Symptoms can include fever, cough and shortness of breath. In more severe cases, infection can cause pneumonia or breathing difficulties or rarely even death. These symptoms are similar to the flu (influenza) or the common cold, which are a lot more common than COVID-19. This is why testing is required to ratify if someone has COVID-19. How does COVID-19 spread? The virus is transmitted through direct contact with respiratory droplets of an infected person (generated through coughing and sneezing). Individuals can also be infected from and touching surfaces contaminated with the virus and touching their face (e.g., eyes, nose, mouth). The COVID-19 virus may survive on surfaces for several hours, but simple disinfectants can kill it. Who is most at risk? We are learning more about how COVID-19 affects people every day. Older people and people with chronic medical conditions such as diabetes and heart disease appear to be more at risk of developing severe symptoms. As this is a new virus, we are still learning about how it affects children. We know it is possible for people of any age to be infected with the virus, but so far there are relatively few cases of COVID-19 reported among children. This is a new virus, and we need to learn more about how it affects children. The virus can be fatal in rare cases so far mainly among older people with pre-existing medical conditions.

29. According to the passage, infected people should be tested to confirm the disease because - - - -.

- A) the virus can cause breathing problems
- B) the flu (influenza) or common cold includes similar symptoms
- C) COVID-19 can be fatal
- D) the virus is a new strain of corona virus
- E) it is transmitted through coughing and sneezing



30. It can be inferred from the passage that - - - - .

- A) scientists have gained knowledge about the virus and know all about it
- B) the virus can affect babies, children, and also adults
- C) the virus is more common among the kids
- D) people with diabetes or heart disease appear to have the same risk
- E) it is an old virus, but has affected people these days

31. Which statement is false about the COVID-19?

- A) COVID-19 is an abbreviation of some words.
- B) The virus can affect babies and children besides adults.
- C) The researchers are still examining the disease and its effects.
- D) Pre-existing medical conditions have nothing to do with the disease.
- E) The virus can live on surfaces and infect people through touching.

32-34. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

One of the most eye-catching events in the Serengeti Plain is the biannual migration, also called the “circular migration,” of zebras and wildebeest from the grasslands of the south to the northern reaches of the plain and back again. This migration, which is the longest overland migration in the world, first takes place in April, when the grasslands of the south begin to dry up. Unable to survive on the dry plain, the wildebeest lead the charge towards the north. The zebras then join into the mass migration, careful to maintain their family groupings in the movement. The long trek to the north is quite challenging for many of the animals, particularly as the males begin to compete for dominance and mating partners. Once the animals have reached the fertile lands of the northern plains, they will stay there and graze until November.

32. We learn from the passage that the migration - - - - .

- A) has some difficulties for most of the animals
- B) begins in Serengeti, but doesn't finish there
- C) is simply for competition of zebras for dominance and mating
- D) results from the competition between zebras and wildebeest
- E) is the most crowded migration in the world

33. We can understand from the passage that the migration is also called “circular migration” because - - - - .

- A) all animals move round and round
- B) animals go back to the place where they begin to migrate
- C) time and duration of the migration are important
- D) many of the animals lose their lives during the migration
- E) it ends before animals reach the north



**34. What can we infer from the passage?**

- A) Zebras are much more attacked than wildebeest.
- B) The migration begins in April because there is too much wetland then.
- C) It is the wildebeest that start the migration, but what is important is the movement of zebras.
- D) The migration is the hardest movement of animals in the world.
- E) The migration happens twice a year.

**35-37. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.**

The modern pencil was invented in 1795 by Nicholas-Jacques Conte, a scientist serving in the army of Napoleon Bonaparte. The magic material that was so appropriate for the purpose was the form of pure carbon that we call graphite. It was first discovered in Europe, in Bavaria at the start of the fifteenth century; although the Aztecs had used it as a marker several hundred years earlier. Initially, it was believed to be a form of lead and was called 'plumbago' or 'black lead' (hence the 'plumbers' who mend our lead water-carrying pipes), a misnomer that still echoes in our talk of pencil 'leads'. It was called graphite only in 1789, using the Greek word 'graphein' meaning 'to write'. Pencil is an older word, derived from the Latin 'pencilus', meaning 'little tail', to describe the small ink brushes used for writing in the Middle Ages.

**35. The word *pencil* was - - - .**

- A) used instead of lead, and the owner of the word is unknown
- B) described as little tail by Aztecs for the first time
- C) derived from the word "plumbago" which means "little tail"
- D) an ancient word that has been used since ages
- E) used in Europe long after 1789

**36. We can understand from the passage that the Aztecs - - - .**

- A) were afraid of making mistakes, so they used it with lead
- B) were not the first to use pencil
- C) gave a lot of importance to graphite
- D) called the pencil as a marker
- E) used the pencil before Europe began to use it

**37. The best title for the paragraph is - - - .**

- A) History of Pencil
- B) Life of A Scientist
- C) Aztecs in 15th Century
- D) Events in the Middle Ages
- E) Pencil in Greek

38-40. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

The Bermuda Triangle is a region of the North Atlantic Ocean bounded by the south-eastern coast of the U.S., Bermuda, and the islands of the Greater Antilles. The Bermuda Triangle does not appear on any world maps, and the U.S. Board on Geographic Names does not recognize the Bermuda Triangle as an official region of the Atlantic Ocean. Although reports of unexplained occurrences in the region date to the mid-19th century, the phrase "Bermuda Triangle" didn't come into use until 1964. The phrase first appeared in print in a pulp magazine article by Vincent Gaddis, who used the phrase to describe a triangular region "that has destroyed hundreds of ships and planes without a trace." Despite its reputation, the Bermuda Triangle does not have a high incidence of disappearances. Disappearances do not occur with greater frequency in the Bermuda Triangle than in any other comparable region of the Atlantic Ocean. At least two incidents in the region involved U.S. military craft. In March 1918, the collier USS Cyclops disappeared inside the Bermuda Triangle. No explanation was given for its disappearance, and no wreckage was found. Some 27 years later, a squadron of bombers (collectively known as Flight 19) under American Lieut. Charles Carroll Taylor disappeared in the airspace above the Bermuda Triangle. As in the Cyclops incident, no explanation was given, and no wreckage was found.

38. One can conclude from the passage that Vincent Gaddis - - - - .

- A) claimed that this region was an evil one in which ships and planes were disappeared
- B) showed the exact point of Bermuda Triangle on a map published in a pulp magazine
- C) for the first time used the term for region in which mysterious events occurred
- D) owned a pulp magazine in which the term Bermuda Triangle was used for the first time
- E) used a pulp magazine to show everyone where the Bermuda Triangle was

39. Which of the following can be said about the Bermuda Triangle?

- A) It is a medical phrase coined by Vincent Gaddis.
- B) People had no idea what happened there until 19th century.
- C) The U.S. military craft was there in order to examine the Bermuda Triangle.
- D) Although it is famous with the stolen vehicles, only two incidents happened there.
- E) No one can see its name "The Bermuda Triangle" on an official paper.

40. According to the passage, - - - - .

- A) the researchers have been searching the area since mid-19th century
- B) the wreckage of many ships and airplanes vanished in the region has not been recovered
- C) nobody knows how many planes or ships have disappeared since 1964
- D) the Bermuda Triangle is the most dangerous place in the Atlantic Ocean
- E) the Bermuda Triangle sustains heavy daily traffic both by sea and by air

41-43. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

At about 3 million square miles, Australia is the smallest continent on Earth. In fact, it's closer in size to Greenland than it is to South America. Does that make Australia an island like Greenland? Although Australia is sometimes called an "island continent," most geographers consider islands and continents to be separate things. According to Britannica, an island is a mass of land that is both "entirely surrounded by water" and also "smaller than a continent." By that definition, Australia can't be an island because it's already a continent. But in that case, what's the difference between Australia and Greenland? Why isn't Greenland considered a continent instead of just the world's largest island? Unfortunately, there isn't a strict scientific definition of a continent. But there are a few criteria that are commonly used to distinguish one continent from another.

41. According to the definition of island, - - - -.

- A) it is an area of land that has water all around it and smaller than a continent
- B) continents like Australia shouldn't be called as a continent
- C) geographers must examine Greenland and South America in a same way
- D) one cannot conclude if Australia is a land or continent
- E) some criteria must be efficient to make a distinction between island and land

42. There are some definite - - - -.

- A) phrases to understand the weather conditions of an island
- B) continents like Europe and Asia share same plate but they are different continents
- C) explanations how the weather and geographical conditions effect this area
- D) criteria, but not too many, to determine if it is a continent or not
- E) evidences why Greenland is not considered as a continent but Australia is

43. It is clear that - - - -.

- A) there is a biological distinction between Australia and Greenland
- B) that anthropological distinction makes it understandable why Greenland is not a continent
- C) Australia is unique that some plants and species can be found nowhere else in the world
- D) cultural reasons making a distinction between an island and a continent are written in Britannica
- E) there isn't any continent smaller than Australia in the world

44-48. sorularda karşılıklı konuşmanın boş bırakılan kısmını tamamlayabilecek ifadeyi bulunuz.

44. Teacher : How did you spend your free time during the coronavirus pandemic?

Student : I mostly watched movies and helped my grandparents since we weren't allowed to leave the house.

Teacher : - - - -

Student : I think it was the curfew for 65-year-old and elders.

- A) What do you think about the curfew?
- B) Who was older than 65 at your house?
- C) Which precaution do you think was more effective?
- D) What did they think about the times they spent at home?
- E) Were there a lot of restrictions in your city?

45. **Aylin** : Have you tried EBA Academic Support yet?

**Buse** : To be honest, I haven't heard much about it.

**Aylin** : - - - -

**Buse** : I'd appreciate it.

- A) If you want, I can give some information about it.
- B) Are you kidding me? Where on earth do you live?
- C) What is that stuff all about?
- D) It would be wiser to use it during pandemic.
- E) It's a website full of surprises for me.

46. **Reporter** : What do you think about the new trend in reality shows?

**Guest** : Well, first of all, I think there are a lot of varieties in reality TV. People at home can choose which types of programme they want to watch depending on what they are into. There are many advantages of these kinds of programmes.

**Reporter** : - - - -

**Guest** : Some people like watching, singing, or cooking competitions while others prefer watching programmes about building houses or travelling around world. If you mean my choice, definitely living in the jungle.

- A) What do you think about the leisure time activities?
- B) How many types of these reality shows affect children in some way?
- C) Do these kind of programmes contribute to a special audience group?
- D) What are the trends for reality TV programmes, and what about you?
- E) There are dozens of different types of programme. Do you recommend watching them?

47. **Adrian** : First of all, I have a question about a problem because I had some difficulty when I tried to park my car on this street. Is there a car park of this building?

**Mortgage Broker** : - - - -

**Adrian** : I am happy to hear I will not have a problem about it when I move here.

- A) Exactly, what do you want to learn about parking?
- B) Are you sure? Because apartments with parking lot are so expensive.
- C) I do not want you to experience another tough time next time. What can I do for you?
- D) There is. We do actually have a lovely underground parking for each resident.
- E) There is a big park with a lot of amusement toys behind the building that your kids will love it.

48. **Sally** : Have you heard that the rings of Saturn are made up of billions of pieces of ice?

**Marianne** : - - - -

**Sally** : Interesting, you know a lot about Saturn. You must have read a lot about it.

**Marianne** : I follow a monthly science magazine. You should read sometime. If you are into, I can share with you.

**Sally** : That sounds good.

- A) Yes, and some of them are tiny, while others are the size of a house. No one knows how they formed. The two widest rings are named A and B, and they are the wide grey rings.
- B) Nonsense. Scientists don't have any proof about it.
- C) Has anyone gone to Saturn? How do they know that?
- D) Besides Saturn, I can give you some more information about Sun which is a star at the centre of the Solar System.
- E) The centre or the core is the hottest part of the Sun where the gases produce energy, but it has no rings like Saturn does.

49-53. sorularda verilen cümleye anlamca en yakın cümleyi bulunuz.

49. Robots that learn from their experiences, just like human infants, are on the horizon.

- A) Learning from their experiences, human infants will be just like robots in the near future.
- B) Robots and human infants will soon resemble each other in every respect.
- C) Robots that learn just like human infants have been already produced.
- D) As human infants do, robots will learn from what they do, which will exist soon.
- E) Human infants learn what they do, and so do modern robots.

50. In terms of boosting performance, sugar-filled sports drinks are no better than water.

- A) Water is much better than sugar-filled sports drinks with regard to increasing performance.
- B) Drinking sports drinks with sugar is not different from drinking water in increasing performance.
- C) Sports drink with sugar and water have different effects on every performances.
- D) If performance needs boosting, sugar-filled drinks should be drunk together with water.
- E) In boosting performance, sports drinks are better only when they are mixed with sugar and water.

51. The conference - no event of similar size and scope had previously occurred in this field- brought together 106 delegates representing 27 countries and 24 international organizations.

- A) There were 106 delegates from 27 states and 24 global organizations in such a conference which was held for the first time in the world.
- B) It was the first time 106 delegates from 27 countries and 24 international organizations were brought together for a conference from all over the world.
- C) 106 delegates from 27 countries and 24 international organizations held a similar conference which had not been occurred in the world.
- D) There is no evidence if there was another conference like this held by 106 delegates from 27 countries and 24 global organizations.
- E) It was such a conference that there wasn't a similar one on this subject held before which gathered 106 representatives from 27 different countries and 24 organizations from all over the world.

52. 178 million bags of salad are binned a year, adding up to 37,000 tonnes of waste.

- A) The yearly accumulation of salad in garbage is 178 million bags, resulting from 37.000 tonnes of waste.
- B) If 178 million bags of salad are thrown away into garbage bins a year, then it becomes 37.000 tonnes of waste in total.
- C) People throw away 178 million bags of salad annually, which amounts to 37.000 tonnes of waste.
- D) To get 37.000 tonnes of waste a year, we need to consume 178 million bags of salad.
- E) Only if 178 million bags of salad are binned each year, then it will add up 37,000 tonnes of garbage.



53. The more an organization depends on collaborative arrangements, the more likely it is to lose control over decisions.

- A) An organization attaching to collaborative regulations too much may lose its control over decisions.
- B) Collaborations are more important than making decisions for the organization.
- C) The organization may have to lose its control over decisions if it wants a reliable collaboration.
- D) Depending on collaboration means judgments will be difficult to maintain control over decisions for an organization.
- E) Only if an organization relies on joint works, then it can be successful at making decisions.

54-58. sorularda verilen durumda söylenmiş olabilecek sözü bulunuz.

54. Your little son asks for your permission to play computer games with his friend, Kerim. However, your wife thinks these games have a negative influence on their brain developments and wants you to refuse the permission. So, you firmly refuse to give permission: - - - -

- A) No way! I won't let you play those games with Kerim.
- B) If you accept my rules, I can allow you to play for a short time.
- C) You clearly chose a wrong activity. Please, play something else.
- D) Sorry, we have to discuss it later.
- E) Do whatever you want, but not now.

55. You receive a phone call from an old friend saying he has been going through hard times financially and needs you to send him a considerable amount of money. You have got a loaded bank account but also have some debts to pay in the near future. Remembering that he was really helpful to you when you were in need, you want to help him without putting yourself at a financial risk. You politely say: - - - -

- A) I'm afraid I can't give you a hand at all.
- B) I'm sorry but I'm really undergoing through financial difficulties these days.
- C) Can you tell me where and when we will meet?
- D) Will it be OK if I lend you half of that amount?
- E) That's very kind of you to give me a hand.

56. You don't like the new colour of your wife's hair and you express your opinion in a straightforward way, which drives her mad. Realizing that your remarks were so hurtful, you try to get her to forgive you and you say: - - - -

- A) I don't like the tone of your make up, either.
- B) Don't you think you are childish at the moment?
- C) I must say that I am not feeling sorry for what I have said.
- D) I had better tell what I actually think.
- E) I must be more tactful with the words I use.

57. One of your friends is the victim of an online crime, and he lost a big amount of money. He is very upset because of losing money and being deceived. However, you think this is all his own fault, and you want to both warn and console him by saying: - - - -

- A) Just forget it. Your money won't come back.
- B) Don't cry like a baby and go to the police. They may help you.
- C) This is an experience both for you and me. Next time, you'll be very careful.
- D) Instead of losing money, you would have given it to me. It would be the best.
- E) Being sorrowful is not the solution. Wake up and please do something.

58. Your daughter is searching something for her term paper. She is on the Internet and copies what she finds in the first line without thinking if it is true or not. You firmly warn her to make sure if she reaches the true information by saying: - - - -

- A) If you don't finish your homework at school, think about how much you have left and what else is going on that day.
- B) If you only take the first line, it is possible for you to make mistakes. Please be careful whether the information is true or not.
- C) Clearly you know what you're doing. Well done, go ahead.
- D) Oh my God! You have found in a second what you're looking for. You're amazing.
- E) Here is my girl! Hard-working and smart. She doesn't even question if the findings are adequate.

59-63. sorularda boş bırakılan yere, parçada anlam bütünlüğünü sağlamak için getirilebilecek cümleyi bulunuz.

59. The prototype of Turkey's first indigenous car was unveiled on Friday. It was designed by Turkey's Automobile Joint Venture Group (TOGG) in a brief span of 18 months. The car will be able to do a 0-100 km/hour sprint in 7.6 seconds and 4.8 seconds, respectively, based on its engine type. The electric car will have two different horsepower options (200 hp and 400 hp).- - - -. The car will also be connected to the Internet, and its system will run online updates.

- A) Electric cars started to appear in the mid-19th century
- B) Its two models will have the 300 and 500 km range capacity
- C) The first known electric car was developed in 1832 by Robert Anderson
- D) The factory's cost is expected to reach 22 billion Turkish liras (\$3.7 billion). It will employ 4,323 staff, including 300 qualified personnel
- E) Turkey's Automobile Joint Venture Group (TOGG) aims to produce one million electric vehicles by 2032

60. Like IQ, EQ claims to measure intelligence, but EQ cannot be calculated in numbers. It is a complex mixture of the qualities that make us who we are. Where IQ claims to measure pure brainpower, - - - -.

- A) EQ makes you get hired
- B) EQ embraces all the important features of social ability
- C) most people go for extra qualifications
- D) it helps you solve complicated mathematical problems
- E) the main aspect of it is self-awareness

61. Cats learn best when they are rewarded, they don't tend to like people who punish them. - - - -, so whenever a cat behaves well – whether that's staying calm during grooming, entering their cat carrier, or responding to a 'sit' command – immediately offer a reward.

- A) Favourite rewards for cats include delicious treats, catnip, interactive play, and petting or grooming
- B) It is important to remember that the reward must be desirable to that individual cat, and may vary between cats
- C) They will try to repeat any behaviour they associate with positive feelings
- D) Things get a little more complicated when people unknowingly reward a behaviour
- E) Cats are admittedly harder to motivate than dogs



62. What is climate change? - - - -. It also refers to some changes in the environmental conditions of the Earth in a region over a long period of time. These changes in Earth's temperature caused by climate change can have serious effects. Some of them are rising sea levels, rising maximum temperatures, flooding, drought, and wildfires.

- A) It is an important change of average weather conditions
- B) As climate change gets worse, human being will come across serious disasters
- C) We should use renewable energy resources to prevent bad effects of climate change
- D) Over the past decade, 83% of all disasters were caused by extreme weather and climate-related events such as floods and storms
- E) The main cause of climate change is using fossil fuels such as oil and coal

63. The Great Pyramid of Giza is the oldest monument on the list of the Seven Wonders of the Ancient World. It is also the only one left standing. It is a marvel of human engineering and construction, and its sheer size and scale rivals any structure built within the last few hundred years. Its construction, though, has always been the subject of much debate among scholars because of its massive size and near perfect proportions. It took approximately 20 years to complete, and several theories are debated by scholars know as to how it was built and by whom. Some theories point to slave labour. - - - -. It would have been a sort of civil service.

- A) There is no wonder why the Great Pyramid of Giza was on the list of the Seven Wonders of the Ancient World
- B) The Great Pyramid, when completed, was faced in the gleaming white Tura limestone, which must have presented quite the spectacular appearance in the Egyptian desert
- C) Yet the pyramid was constructed, it is a marvellous feat and should be awed and respected, especially because it is standing today with relatively minor damage
- D) It, however, seems more plausible that Egyptians themselves lent their efforts, working during the times of year when the Nile was flooded, and their farm work would not have been possible
- E) The Egyptians were known for their excellent documentation

64-69. sorularda verilen İngilizce cümleye anlamca en yakın Türkçe cümleyi bulunuz.

64. Jungles cover less than 6% of Earth's surface. However, it still has enough habitat for a lot of animal and plant species.

- A) Dünya yüzeyinin %6'sından daha azını kaplayan ormanlar, birçok hayvan ve bitki türüne yaşama alanı sağlamaktadır.
- B) Ormanlar, Dünya yüzeyinin %6'sından daha azını kapladığı için birçok hayvan ve bitki türüne yeterli alan sağlamaktadır.
- C) Ormanlar, Dünya yüzeyinin %6'sından daha azını kaplamaktadır. Bununla birlikte, birçok hayvan ve bitki türü için yeterli yaşam alanına sahiptir.
- D) Dünya yüzeyinin %6'sından daha azını ormanlar kaplamaktadır. Bunun sonucu olarak birçok hayvan ve bitki türü için yeterli yaşam alanı sağlayabilir.
- E) Ormanlar, Dünya yüzeyinin %6'sından daha azını kaplar. Bundan dolayı birçok hayvan ve bitki türüne yaşam alanı sunar.

65. With the rapid development of science and technology, innovations that cause enormous changes in the average life span of a person have emerged.

- A) Bilim ve teknolojinin hızla gelişmesiyle bir insanın ortalama ömründe çok büyük değişikliklere neden olan yenilikler ortaya çıkmıştır.
- B) Bilim ve teknolojideki gelişmeler ortalama insanların yeni buluşlar ortaya çıkarmalarına büyük katkılar sağlamıştır.
- C) Bir insanın tüm hayatında bilim ve teknolojideki hızlı gelişmeler sayesinde yenilikler yaşanmaya başlamıştır.
- D) Bilim ve teknolojinin gelişmesini sağlayan yenilikler insanın ortalama ömründe ortaya çıkan bir olgu haline gelmiştir.
- E) Bir insanın ortalama ömründe çok büyük değişikliklerin sebebi bilim ve teknolojideki hızlı gelişmeler olmuştur.

66. One of the Magna Carta's 63 clauses tasked the barons with choosing 25 representatives to serve as a "form of security" ensuring the preservation of the rights and liberties that had been enumerated.

- A) Magna Carta'nın 63 maddesinden biri baronları 25 temsilcinin seçmesini ve bu seçilenlerin hakları ve özgürlükleri korumak için "kolluk görevi" yapmasını sağlamaktadır.
- B) Magna Carta'nın 63 maddesinden biri 25 temsilci ile birlikte bahsedilen hakları ve özgürlükleri korumak için baronların "kolluk kuvveti" hizmeti almalarını sağladı.
- C) Magna Carta'nın 63. maddesi, 25 temsilciden oluşan "kolluk kuvvetleri" ile baronların hak ve özgürlüklerini kontrol altına alınması için görevlendirilenlerden bahsetmektedir.
- D) Magna Carta'nın 63 maddesinden biri, baronlara, seçecekleri 25 temsilci ile birlikte, sayılan hakların ve özgürlüklerin korunmasını sağlamak için "kolluk kuvveti" olarak hizmet etme görevi verdi.
- E) Numaralandırılmış hak ve özgürlüklerin korunmasını sağlamak için "kolluk görevi" olarak görevlendirilecek olanlar Magna Carta'nın 63. maddesinde belirtilmiştir.

67. By giving clear and sensible guidance to avoid the common pitfalls of the English language, this book will play a pivotal role in your progress towards professional success.

- A) İngilizce tuzaklarla dolu bir dil olduğu için bu kitap bu tuzaklara yakalanmadan mesleki başarıya katkı sağlamada büyük rol oynayacaktır.
- B) Bu kitap, İngilizcenin yaygın tuzaklarından kaçınmak için açık ve mantıklı bir rehberlik sağlayarak mesleki başarıya doğru ilerlemenizde çok önemli bir rol oynayacaktır.
- C) Mesleki başarıya ulaşmada İngilizce büyük önem taşımakta ancak onun görünmez tuzaklarından kaçmanıza yarayacak olan ise bu kitap olacaktır.
- D) İngilizce'nin herkesçe bilinen o yaygın tuzaklarına yakalanmamak için sizi mesleki başarıya götürecek olan bu kitap sizin için çok mantıklı ve açık bir seçim olacaktır.
- E) İngilizcenin yaygın tuzaklarına yakalanmadan ve açık ve mantıklı bir rehberlik sağlayarak sizi mesleki başarıya götürecek çok önemli bir kaynak bu kitap olacaktır.

68. Since the late 1970s, medical technology such as MRI scanning has allowed safe research into the brain without the need for surgery or X-rays.

- A) 1970'lerden beri, MRI taraması gibi güvenli bir tıbbi teknoloji sayesinde ameliyat ya da X ışınları olmadan beyin çalışmaları yapılmaktadır.
- B) 1970'lerin sonlarından bu yana, beyin gibi güvenlik isteyen araştırmalarda MRI tarama teknolojisi cerrahlara X ışınlarından ziyade daha büyük işler yapmalarında kolaylık sağlamıştır.
- C) 1970'lerin son zamanlarından beri, MRI taraması gibi tıbbi bir teknoloji ameliyat ya da X ışınları olmaksızın beyinlerdeki hasarı güvenli bir şekilde ortaya çıkarmaya izin vermektedir.
- D) MRI taraması gibi tıbbi teknolojiler 1970'lerin sonlarından bu yana cerrahi işlem ya da X ışınları olmaksızın beyin içerisinde güvenli çalışmalar yapmaya katkı sunar hale gelmiştir.
- E) 1970'lerin sonlarından bu yana, MRI taraması gibi tıbbi teknoloji, cerrahi işleme veya X ışınlarına ihtiyaç duymadan güvenli bir şekilde beyin içinde araştırma yapılmasına imkan tanımaktadır.

69. A region of the human brain called the hypothalamus regulates patterns of sleep and wakefulness, matching them to the 24-hour cycle of day and night.

- A) İnsan beyninin bir bölgesi olarak adlandırılan hipotalamus, uyku ve uyanıklık kalıbını düzenler ve onları 24 saatlik gündüz ve gece döngüsüyle eşleştirir.
- B) Uyku ve uyanıklık modellerini 24 saatlik gündüz ve gece döngüsüyle oluşturarak düzenleyen insan beyninin hipotalamus adı verilen bir bölgesidir.
- C) İnsan beyninin hipotalamus adı verilen bir bölgesi, uyku ve uyanıklık kalıplarını 24 saatlik gündüz ve gece döngüsü ile eşleştirerek düzenler.
- D) Beynin hipotalamus diye bilinen bölgesinin, 24 saatlik gece gündüz döngüsünü eşleyerek uyku ve uyanıklık düzenini ayarladığı ortaya çıkarıldı.
- E) 24 saatlik gece gündüz döngüsünü eşleyerek uyku ve uyanıklık düzenini ayarladığı ortaya çıkarılan beyin bölgesine verilen ad hipotalamustur.

70-75. sorularda verilen Türkçe cümleye anlamca en yakın İngilizce cümleyi bulunuz.

70. 1970'lerde birçok Alman grubu için kullanılmış geniş bir terim olan 'krautrock', ilk albümü 1970'te çıkan, elektronik müziğin öncüleri Tangerine Dream'i de içeriyordu.

- A) A broad term used for a German band in 1970 in which their first album was dropped krautrock included electronic music pioneers Tangerine Dream.
- B) Krautrock was a broad term used for a German band in 1970 in which their first album was dropped included electronic music pioneers Tangerine Dream.
- C) In the 1970s there was a broadly used term called Krautrock included electronic music pioneers Tangerine Dream, whose first album dropped in 1970.
- D) A broad term applied to a number of German bands in the 1970s, krautrock also included electronic music pioneers Tangerine Dream, whose first album dropped in 1970.
- E) Since the 1970s, Tangerine Dream, whose first album dropped in 1970, has been included in a broad term applied to a number of German bands in the 1970s was called krautrock.

71. Antik Mısır'ın sanatında ve anıtlarında korunan birçok başarısı, arkeolojik buluntular sırlarını açığa çıkardıkça büyümeye devam eden bir hayranlık uyandırıyor.

- A) Ancient Egypt's many achievements hold an ongoing fascination with preserved art and monuments as archaeological finds expose its secrets.
- B) As archaeological findings increase, many achievements of Ancient Egypt, preserved in its art and monuments, expose its secrets holding an attraction that continues to get bigger.
- C) Ancient Egypt's many achievements, preserved in its art and monuments, hold a fascination that continues to grow as archaeological finds expose its secrets.
- D) Archaeological findings expose secrets of Ancient Egypt's achievements, protected in its art and monuments, hold a charm that continues to increase.
- E) Ancient Egypt's achievements expose secrets, conserved in its art and monuments, hold a charm that continues to increase as the archaeological findings increase.

72. Radyasyona maruz kalmanın genel olarak insan vücudu için zararlı olduğu kabul edilir ancak radyoizotoplar tıpta, özellikle hastalığın tanı ve tedavisinde oldukça değerlidir.

- A) Particularly in the diagnosis and treatment of disease, radioisotopes are highly used, but exposure to radiation generally is considered harmful to the human body.
- B) Exposure to radiation generally is considered harmful to the human body, but particularly in the diagnosis and treatment of disease, radioisotopes are highly needed in medicine.
- C) Radiation generally is considered harmful to the human body even though radioisotopes are highly precious in medicine, particularly in the diagnosis and treatment of disease.
- D) Exposure to radiation generally is considered harmful to the human body, but radioisotopes are highly valuable in medicine, particularly in the diagnosis and treatment of disease.
- E) Although radioisotopes are highly valued in medicine, particularly in the diagnosis and treatment of disease, exposure to radiation generally is considered harmful to the human body.

73. "Doctor Strange" karakteri, ilk olarak Temmuz 1963'te *Strange Tales*'de yan karakter olarak görüldü ancak kısa süre sonra on yılın kült karakterlerinden biri ve Marvel kahramanlarında bir demirbaş haline geldi.

- A) The character, "Doctor Strange", appearing in a backup strip in *Strange Tales* in July 1963 shortly blossomed into one of the cult characters of the decade and a staple in the Marvel pantheon.
- B) The character "Doctor Strange", first appeared in a backup strip in *Strange Tales* in July 1963, but soon blossomed into one of the cult characters of the decade and a staple in the Marvel pantheon.
- C) In July 1963 the character, "Doctor Strange", played a role in a backup strip in *Strange Tales* and evolved into one of the Marvel's cult pantheon in a decade.
- D) After appearing in a backup strip in *Strange Tales* in July 1963, the character, "Doctor Strange", soon blossomed into one of the cult characters of the decade and a staple in the Marvel pantheon.
- E) As the character, "Doctor Strange", first appeared in a backup strip in *Strange Tales* in July 1963 it evolved into one of the cult characters in a decade becoming a staple in the Marvel pantheon.

74. Bir kültürün maddi olmayan yönlerini biçimlendirmede maddi kültürün baskın olup olmadığına dair sosyal antropoloji içindeki tartışma devam eden bir konudur.

- A) The debate within social anthropology as to whether material culture is dominant in moulding nonmaterial aspects of a culture is a continuing one.
- B) There is a debate within social anthropology as to whether material culture is dominant in moulding nonmaterial aspects of a culture is a continuing one.
- C) This debate within social anthropology as to whether material culture is dominant in moulding nonmaterial aspects of a culture has been continued for a long time.
- D) Social anthropology is an ongoing debate as to whether material culture is dominant in moulding nonmaterial aspects of a culture.
- E) There always have been debates about whether material culture is dominant in moulding nonmaterial aspects of culture.



75. İngiltere’de yetkililer sosyal medya yöneticilerini zararlı içerikten şahsen sorumlu hale getirmeyi öneriyorlar.

- A) In the United Kingdom, authorities reject making social media executives wholly responsible for harmful content.
- B) Authorities propose making social media executives personally responsible for harmful content against the United Kingdom.
- C) In the United Kingdom, authorities propose making social media users personally responsible for harmful content.
- D) Social media authorities are responsible for harmful content in the United Kingdom.
- E) In the United Kingdom, authorities propose making social media executives personally responsible for harmful content.

76-80. sorularda cümleler sırasıyla okunduğunda parçanın anlam bütünlüğünü bozan cümleyi bulunuz.

76. (I) The concept of drones may well date back to 1849, when Austria attacked Venice using unmanned balloons stuffed with explosives. (II) Austrian forces, who were besieging Venice at the time, launched 200 of these balloons over the city. (III) Each balloon carried anywhere between 24 (11 kg) to 30 (14 kg) pounds of bombs. (IV) Once in position, these bombs were dropped from their carrier balloons to wreak havoc on the city below. (V) Drones are being used to deliver post to a remote island in a Royal Mail trial as part of moves to reduce carbon emissions.

- A) I      B) II      C) III      D) IV      E) V

77. (I) What do most Chinese people eat? (II) Many people think that the typical menu consists of rice, noodles, and fish. (III) Chinese people eat a lot of fast food. (IV) They also think the Chinese diet is generally based on sugar, seafood, and vegetables. (V) But they mostly eat healthy food such as chicken, duck, goose and pigeon eggs.

- A) I      B) II      C) III      D) IV      E) V

78. (I) Despite all the modern upgrades in an ambulance, reaching the hospital in the quickest time is still the key objective. (II) The role of an ambulance isn't just to transport patients to hospital. (III) Now, the vehicle must be capable of accessing remote areas and treating patients effectively on the go. (IV) Paramedics have the equipment to assess and treat the injured on the scene and while the vehicle is on the road. (V) This gives the patient the best chance of survival even before entering the hospital ward.

- A) I      B) II      C) III      D) IV      E) V

79. (I) Job interviews have always been tiresome for the candidates. (II) However, it seems to get more stressful with the new coronavirus period. (III) The reason of this is a new question directed to the applicants: what did you do during the lock-down? (IV) A great variety of questions can be asked to the candidates during a job interview. (V) The answer to this question may have a critical role in determining one to be employed or not.

- A) I      B) II      C) III      D) IV      E) V

80. (I) The coffee plant was discovered in Ethiopia in the 11th century. (II) In the 14th century, it spread to the Arabian peninsula. (III) There are different types of coffee such as Americano, Latte and Espresso, also Turkish coffee. (IV) It is estimated that it reached to Europe on the island of Malta by slavery in the 16th century. (V) It reached America in 1668 and first coffee shops were opened in New York.

- A) I      B) II      C) III      D) IV      E) V

TEST BİTTİ.

CEVAPLARINIZI KONTROL EDİNİZ.

## CEVAP ANAHTARI

### İNGİLİZCE TESTİ

1. B	2. B	3. E	4. A	5. A	6. B	7. C	8. B	9. D	10. D
11. E	12. B	13. A	14. C	15. D	16. D	17. A	18. B	19. A	20. C
21. B	22. E	23. E	24. D	25. D	26. E	27. A	28. C	29. B	30. B
31. D	32. A	33. B	34. E	35. D	36. E	37. A	38. C	39. E	40. B
41. A	42. D	43. E	44. C	45. A	46. D	47. D	48. A	49. D	50. B
51. E	52. C	53. A	54. A	55. D	56. E	57. C	58. B	59. B	60. B
61. C	62. A	63. D	64. C	65. A	66. D	67. B	68. E	69. C	70. D
71. C	72. D	73. B	74. A	75. E	76. E	77. C	78. A	79. D	80. C