



T.C.
MİLLÎ EĞİTİM BAKANLIĞI
ÖLÇME, DEĞERLENDİRME VE SINAV HİZMETLERİ GENEL MÜDÜRLÜĞÜ

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**Yükseköğretim Kurumları Sınavına Yönelik
Yabancı Dil Testi (YDT)
İngilizce
Çalışma Soruları**

(Bu kitapçık Gaziantep İl Millî Eğitim Müdürlüğü
Ölçme Değerlendirme Merkezi tarafından hazırlanmıştır.)

Bu kitapçıkta toplam 80 soru bulunmaktadır.

✓ Yabancı Dil Testi (İngilizce) : 80 soru



İNGİLİZCE TESTİ

Bu testte 80 soru vardır.

1-8. sorularda cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. In recent years, by ---- use of mobile phone telecommunication, a growing concern about the possible health hazards has increased greatly among the public and scientists.

- A) negligible B) slender C) diminutive
D) widespread E) adequate

2. The World Health Organization confirmed that the outbreak of the coronavirus epidemic was ---- with the Huanan Seafood Marketplace, but there is no evidence suggesting a specific animal.

- A) related B) associated C) regarded
D) respected E) unconcerned

3. Studies show that people often find themselves feeling more uplifted and eager to start the day ---- the spring and summer seasons roll around.

- A) when B) however C) as much as
D) whereas E) conversely

4. Health officials have successfully ---- the epidemic to Wuhan, the capital of Hubei province in China.

- A) allocated B) confined C) dispatched
D) entitled E) launched

5. He practiced a lot, and after that he ---- the first prize in the competition.

- A) hit on B) got ahead C) carried off
D) made of E) kept at

6. If I ---- in the UK, I ---- a visa to work here.

- A) was born / wouldn't need
B) had been born / wouldn't have needed
C) had born / wouldn't have needed
D) have been born / wouldn't need
E) was born / wouldn't have needed

7. They shouldn't forget ---- against the side effects of this illness, and they should take precautions ---- the risk of spreading it.

- A) having warned / to reduce
B) having been warned / to reduce
C) to be warned / to reduce
D) to have been warned / to reduce
E) to have been warned / reducing

8. The ideal of a united Europe ---- only by philosophers and forethoughtful people before it ---- a genuine political project and turned into a long-term objective in government policies of countries.

- A) has been embraced / becomes
- B) was embraced / became
- C) was embraced / had become
- D) had been embraced / became
- E) had been embraced / had become

9-15. sorularda cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz

9. ---- once regarded as a time of uninterrupted ignorance, superstition, and social oppression, the Middle Ages are now understood as a dynamic period ---- which the idea of Europe as a distinct cultural unit emerged.

- A) Although / during
- B) Even though / before
- C) Hence / during
- D) Since / before
- E) However / after

10. ---- of the people in quarantine is tested, and the results are collected ---- two weeks.

- A) All / each
- B) Both / another
- C) Any / all
- D) Every / several
- E) Each / every

11. ---- taxes increased, ---- did the demand second hand cars.

- A) Whether / or
- B) Both / and
- C) As / so
- D) As / nor
- E) So / so

12. Martin is hopeless ---- remembering special days.

- A) about
- B) for
- C) at
- D) in
- E) of

13. ---- best way to be healthy and to lose weight at the same time is ---- balanced diet.

- A) A / a
- B) The / the
- C) The / a
- D) - / the
- E) - / a

14. ---- who develops empathy would show ---- more consideration for other people.

- A) No one / enough
- B) Anyone / a little
- C) Someone / a lot of
- D) Everyone / several
- E) Someone / a few

15. An understanding of flood impact ---- of sustainability is vital for long-term disaster risk reduction.

- A) in terms
- B) from the viewpoint
- C) in spite
- D) regardless
- E) because

16-20. sorularda aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

Chocolate is made from the fruit of cacao trees, which are native to Central and South America. The fruits are called pods, and each pod contains around 40 cacao beans. The beans are dried and roasted to create cocoa beans. It's unclear (16)---- when cacao came on the scene or who invented it. According to Hayes Lavis, cultural arts curator for the Smithsonian's National Museum of the American Indian, ancient Olmec pots and vessels from around 1500 B.C. were discovered with traces of theobromine, a stimulant compound found (17) ---- chocolate and tea. It's thought the Olmecs used cacao to create a ceremonial drink. (18) ----, since they (19) ---- no written history, opinions differ on if they also used cacao beans in their concoctions or just the pulp of the cacao pod. The Olmecs undoubtedly passed their cacao knowledge on to the Mayans who not only consumed chocolate, they also revered it. The Mayan written history mentions chocolate drinks being used in celebrations. (20) ---- chocolate's importance in Mayan culture, it wasn't reserved only for the wealthy and powerful but readily available to almost everyone. In many Mayan households, chocolate was enjoyed with every meal.

16.

- A) vaguely
- B) roughly
- C) presumably
- D) harshly
- E) precisely

17.

- A) in
- B) on
- C) at
- D) from
- E) by

18.

- A) Because
- B) Thus
- C) In particular
- D) However
- E) Hence

19.

- A) had kept
- B) kept
- C) were keeping
- D) were kept
- E) have kept

20.

- A) Although
- B) While
- C) Despite
- D) Because of
- E) Due to

21-28. sorularda verilen cümleyi uygun şekilde tamamlayan ifadeyi bulunuz.

21. When kids learn to feel good about what they can do instead of caring about how they look and what they own, ----.

- A) she enjoys the activities she is taking part with her friends
- B) they should study more to involve in scientific experiments
- C) they keep themselves busy until late evening hours
- D) they grow up with more anxiety and less self-esteem
- E) they'll be happier and better prepared for success in real life

22. Many people think of global warming and climate change as synonyms, ----.

- A) climate change, also called global warming, refers to the rise in average surface temperatures on the Earth
- B) as a matter of fact, some people still believe that technical solutions alone would be sufficient to fight with global warming
- C) climate change, on the other hand, can mean human-caused changes or natural ones, such as ice ages
- D) but scientists prefer to use "climate change" when describing the complex shifts now affecting our planet's weather and climate systems
- E) the controversy is, by now, political rather than scientific

23. Although King Arthur is one of the most well-known figures in the world, ----.

- A) he is shown to be kind, wise, and generous
- B) there is no one canonical version, Geoffrey's version of events often served as the starting point for later stories
- C) the consensus among academic historians today is that there is no clear evidence for his historical existence
- D) the Legend of Excalibur is only part of alternative account about the early life of King Arthur
- E) according to the legend King Arthur lived in Cornwall in the southwestern part of Britain

24. Having thought his friend and his son were lying, Tom believed ----.

- A) both of them were honest
- B) neither his friend nor his son
- C) his friend as well as his son
- D) either his friend or his son
- E) his son was right

25. Despite widespread knowledge of the importance of handwashing, ----.

- A) a recent study has showed that only 31% of men and 65% of women wash their hands after using a public restroom
- B) studies have shown that women are washing their hands more often
- C) studies have shown that whether you use hot water or cold water, either way it's going to be just as effective
- D) regular handwashing is one of the best ways to remove germs, avoid getting sick, and prevent the spread of germs to others
- E) whether you are at home, at work, traveling, or out in the community, find out how handwashing with soap and water can protect you and your family

26. While we are interacting through an online meeting, ----.

- A) there could be gaping holes in the system, exposing our deepest business secrets
- B) we didn't share our personal information
- C) our teachers warned us not to open our cameras during the meeting
- D) we talked to our friends and exchanged our ideas
- E) we played some interactive games with our friends

27. Agriculture is the backbone of the economic system of a country. In addition to providing food and raw material, ----.

- A) many people are not engaged in agriculture in developed countries
- B) in many countries people prefer living in big cities
- C) it also provides employment opportunities to a very large percentage of the population
- D) drones allow farmers to constantly monitor crop and livestock conditions
- E) fewer and fewer people are working in agriculture

28. Unless people are made aware of pollution levels, ----.

- A) precautions taken by the authorities will be effective
- B) air pollution won't have very serious and debilitating health implications
- C) the pollution problem will remain unresolved
- D) air pollution is linked to far higher COVID-19 death rates
- E) pollution will start decreasing rapidly

29-31. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Graffiti is the name for images or lettering scratched, scrawled, painted or marked on personal or public property. It has existed since ancient times, dating back to ancient Greece and the Roman. In modern times, paint, spray paint and marker pens have become the most commonly used graffiti materials. In most countries, graffiti is considered vandalism, which is a punishable crime. In others, though, it is displayed in galleries and exhibitions as an art form worthy of praise. Controversies that surround graffiti continue to create disagreement amongst city officials or law enforcement officers and graffitiists who wish to display and appreciate their works in public locations. Currently, graffiti is a rapidly developing art form whose value is highly disputed, detested by many authorities while also subject to protection, even within the same jurisdiction.

29. The passage does not convey ----.

- A) the meaning of graffiti
- B) how long graffiti has existed in the world
- C) controversies related to the graffiti
- D) how graffiti influences other forms of art
- E) what materials are used in modern-day graffiti

30. It is stated in the passage that graffiti ----.

- A) is mostly committed by street vandals
- B) has no admirers in any civilized society
- C) may be both despised and protected within the same community
- D) has not developed much due to the negative response it has received
- E) does not have a very long history

31. The writer of this passage seems to think that ----.

- A) controversies about graffiti have been settled
- B) the value of graffiti is questionable
- C) graffiti should not be displayed as works of art
- D) city officials mostly approve of graffiti as an art form
- E) graffiti artists deserve to be punished for vandalism

32-34. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Scientists have discovered the prehistoric footprints of a colossal dinosaur on the roof of a cave in France. No, this doesn't mean that giant dinosaurs were dancing on the ceilings of caves, although it shows the wealth of prehistoric discoveries that could be found lurking all around us. Recently reported in the Journal of Vertebrate Paleontology that the researchers discovered the three dinosaur track-ways during an expedition in 2015 around the labyrinth-like Castelbouc Cave in southern France. The tracks, made some 166 million to 168 million years ago, are extremely well-preserved, complete with even claws. It's not certain what species of dinosaurs were responsible for the tracks, however, their size suggests they might have belonged to titanosaurs, a group of sauropod dinosaurs that includes some of the largest land animals known to have ever existed. So, how did these giants' footprints end up on the cave roof? When these dinosaurs were treading on earth, the site was on the planet's surface, but geological processes have since buried the sediments over the course of millions of years. The processes have created a scenario where they appear on the ceiling.

32. According to the passage, giant footprints on the ceiling of the cave ----.

- A) were probably done by a titanosaur which is one of the largest land animals having been discovered so far
- B) prove that some dinosaurs could walk on the walls, even on the ceilings
- C) show that all of the dinosaurs were undersized around 166 to 168 million years ago
- D) have always been on the ceiling of the Castelbouc Cave in southern France
- E) are vague, and they don't provide any details

33. According to the passage, which of the following is true?

- A) Colossal dinosaurs used to dance on the ceiling of the caves.
- B) Scientists cannot comment on the size of the dinosaurs having created these footprints.
- C) The largest of the animals having ever existed are titanosaurs.
- D) The ceiling of the Castelbouc Cave was on the surface of earth millions of years ago.
- E) Journal of Vertebrate Paleontology only publishes articles about dinosaur footprints.

35-37. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

A popular plastic toy may leave a much longer-lasting impression on Earth than in the memories of children around the world. According to new research, legos have the potential to last in the ocean for more than a millennium. It is estimated that around 440 billion lego parts and pieces have been manufactured since 1949. Nearly 30 years ago, a container carrying the small plastic pieces slipped into the sea, dumping millions of lego pieces that continue to wash up on the beaches of South West England. To determine how long the toys might last in the marine environment, researchers from the University of Plymouth focused their analysis of 50 weathered lego pieces made from a common polymer known as Acrylonitrile Butadiene Styrene (ABS). They made some measurements to confirm the age of each lego piece and stated that an individual lego block may linger in the environment from 100 to 1,300 years. Older legos had visible wear on them and exhibited lesser structural strength and weight. The pieces they tested were smoothed and discoloured, and some of them had fragments, suggesting that as well as pieces remaining intact, they might be also broken down into micro-plastics.

34. The main purpose of this passage is to ----.

- A) introduce Journal of Vertebrate Paleontology
- B) praise the scientist who has made the discovery
- C) give information about unusual fossils of dinosaur footprints and the reason why they are not on the ground
- D) explain the importance of the wealth of prehistoric discoveries
- E) inform readers about the existence of a giant dinosaur whose name is titanosaur

35. What is true about legos?

- A) Only 50 lego blocks were produced from Acrylonitrile Butadiene Styrene (ABS).
- B) They can stay in the environment more than a century.
- C) The researchers deduced that older legos were more strong and durable than the new ones.
- D) Even if they have become smoothed and discoloured, they can't be broken down into microplastics.
- E) In 1949, a container carrying lego dumped millions of lego pieces into the ocean as a result of an accident.

36. According to the passage, ----.

- A) Acrylonitrile Butadiene Styrene (ABS) has never been used to produce these toys
- B) The researches in the University of Plymouth are related to only plastic toys
- C) The pieces researchers have tested had no wear on them
- D) Researchers tested legos to understand how long these toys would stay in the environment
- E) Literally 440 lego parts and pieces have been produced so far

37. The main purpose of this passage is to ----.

- A) give information about a popular toy and how long these toys may stay in the environment
- B) introduce the University of Plymouth
- C) show the importance of Acrylonitrile Butadiene Styrene (ABS)
- D) make readers understand the threat of micro-plastic
- E) explain why lego pieces continue to wash up on the beaches of South West England

38-40. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Experiencing a pandemic in the age of the Internet has meant that, in countries where home computers and Wi-Fi connections are commonplace, people in lockdown can keep themselves entertained with a few movie marathons as they wait for the worst of the spread to pass. The increase in people in search of home entertainment has been so significant that it's affecting our Internet speeds as an increase in traffic puts immense pressure on Internet providers. The effect was first observed in China when the lockdown of a large part of Hubei province saw mobile broadband speeds slowed by almost 50 percent. The combination of streaming services, online gaming, phone calls, and video conferences reduced broadband speeds. The same impact appears in countries such as the UK and America, which are both currently under extensive lockdown guidance from their respective governments. Socializing in the modern era also exists online. As citizens are forced to isolate themselves from their friends, apps such as Snapchat, TikTok, Instagram, Twitter, and Facebook are being used more than ever before.

38. It can be understood from the passage that ----.

- A) Internet providers have not been affected by increased Internet traffic
- B) China has conducted scientific experiments on the Internet usage and speed level
- C) Internet speed has not changed in the European countries
- D) in the UK and America, citizens are forced not to use apps such as Snapchat, TikTok, Instagram, Twitter, and Facebook
- E) during a pandemic in the age of the Internet, people have more options to enjoy themselves at home

39. It can be concluded from the passage that ----.

- A) some countries slowed the Internet down
- B) online gaming has nothing to do with the Internet speed
- C) the more people use the Internet, the slower it can be
- D) there is no country where home computers and Wi-Fi connections are commonplace
- E) in order to socialize, we have to use face-to-face communication

40. The main purpose of this passage is to ----.

- A) explain why Internet speed has slowed down in the countries under extensive lockdown guidance because of the pandemic
- B) convince us not to use the Internet during the lockdown
- C) make gamers play fewer games as online games affects Internet speed
- D) inform Internet providers about the decrease in Internet speed
- E) explain why people can socialize via online apps

41-43. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Marvel Comics revolutionized the superhero genre in the 1960s with comic book characters such as Spider-Man, Thor, Iron Man, and the Hulk. Colourfully costumed adventurers, who fought with criminals and alien monsters primarily on the streets of New York City, and who, despite their incredible superpowers, struggled with personal and social problems. The success of Marvel feature films over the last decade has moved superheroes from just an obsession of comic book fanboys to an international phenomenon. The superhero movie trend shows no signs of slowing down, with releases of Thor: The Dark World, Captain America: The Winter Soldier, X-Men: Days of Future Past and dozens of other planned films, including the much-anticipated sequel to Avengers Assemble, and new television series. Superheroes are everywhere, from shirts to toys, from books to video games. Stan Lee has a great effect on the Marvel universe. It's difficult to envision what pop culture would be like without Stan Lee's impact. It's even more difficult to imagine there was a time Lee nearly quit the industry altogether.

41. According to the passage, Marvel Comics ----.

- A) was founded by Stan Lee
- B) is successful in movies and TV series for more than ten years
- C) used colourfully costumed adventurers who fought with criminals only on the streets of New York City
- D) offers incredible superheroes who was troubled by nothing
- E) will release Avengers End Game soon

42. According to the passage, ----.

- A) only comic book fanboys loved the films of Marvel superheroes
- B) you can only read Marvel comics or watch their films and TV series
- C) in 1960s, there were only four Marvel comic book characters: Spider-Man, Thor, Iron Man and the Hulk
- D) Stan Lee was once about to leave his job
- E) twice a year, fanboys can watch a new film of Marvel

43. It is understood from the passage that ----.

- A) Marvel is popular only in the USA especially in New York City
- B) Marvel superheroes can face some hardships although they have superhuman powers
- C) pop culture would be the same if Stan Lee had quitted the comic industry
- D) superhero movies are popular, but this trend will be over soon
- E) there are other companies' superheroes such as Batman of DC Comics

44-48. sorularda karşılıklı konuşmanın boş bırakılan kısmını tamamlayabilecek ifadeyi bulunuz.

44. Tom : Hi dad! It's Tom.

Father : Hi, is everything all right? Do you need something?

Tom : ----

Father : Of course not! I've already made a note of it.

- A) Not really. Everything is fine. I might watch another movie.
- B) Thank you, I am fine. Will you come to the meeting by taxi?
- C) No, thanks. I just wanted to check if you forgot tonight's meeting.
- D) I am fine right now. What will you be wearing tonight?
- E) No, I don't. Thank you for your kindness.

45. **Mary** : What is your new housekeeper like?

Kate : ----

Mary : No, I want to learn if she is good at her job, clean, trustworthy and so on.

Kate : Oh, yes. She is very hardworking and respectful. My mum has recommended her to me.

- A) Do you mean her physical appearance? She is not young but not old, either.
B) If you ask me again in a few days, I will be able to answer that question.
C) I have never seen her cleaning the house. You know my mum is at home in the mornings.
D) I don't know her well.
E) My old housekeeper used to know everything about the things she had to do.

46. **Batman** : How often do you speak with a criminal?

Robin : ----

Batman : I guess you hate talking to them.

Robin : I do, however, I have talked to a burglar lately.

- A) Very often, I guess.
B) I want to but I do not have time for that.
C) Twice a day. What about you?
D) Seldom. Perhaps once a month or less.
E) Always, I love it.

47. **Pat** : ----

Burt : My new perfume. I bought it yesterday. They said it was the latest fashion amongst the fragrances coming from Europe.

Pat : Are you kidding? Since when has the smell of a dead rat been trendy?

Burt : You are jealous of me! This perfume costs more than your wage.

- A) Can you smell it too?
B) Have you bought something new for your girlfriend again?
C) Have you changed your perfume? This one smells fresher.
D) I can't stand this smell. What is it?
E) Could you please buy me the same perfume?

48. **Teacher** : You have been reading books on drones lately.

Student : Yes. I bought this one online. It is about drone dynamics and programming.

Teacher : ----

Student : This is exactly what I intend to do. I want to specialize especially in drone designing.

- A) Are you planning to have a career in this field?
B) What are the most important parts of drones?
C) I wish you had chosen another field.
D) When did you decide to be a drone engineer?
E) Haven't you bought a drone, yet?

49-53. sorularda verilen cümleye anlamca en yakın cümleyi bulunuz.

49. **There was just one important similarity between your idea and mine.**

- A) We have a slight resemblance between your idea and mine.
- B) Your idea is the same as mine apart from one major issue.
- C) Actually, both of our opinions were the same except for some minor details.
- D) There was really one difference between your idea and mine.
- E) Your opinion and mine were alike in just one major respect.

50. **My wife wanted to stay at a hotel near the ocean, but we couldn't afford it.**

- A) If we had enough income, my wife would want to stay hotel nearby the ocean.
- B) None of the rooms were vacant, so we decided to stay at a different hotel.
- C) We stayed at a room with ocean view as this was what my wife wanted to do.
- D) We didn't have enough money, so we couldn't stay at the hotel my wife desired.
- E) We would have been surprised to have found a room with an ocean view.

51. **We are taking our kid to the dentist to get his decayed tooth pulled out.**

- A) While we are at the dentist's, I hope our kid's decayed tooth will be pulled out.
- B) My kid's tooth needs to be pulled out, so we can't stay at home.
- C) I know a place where they pull the decayed tooth out.
- D) We want someone to pull our kid's tooth out and that is why we are going to a dentist.
- E) Probably someone in the hospital can pull the tooth out.

52. **You will be surprised if our team wins the cup, won't you?**

- A) You are not expecting our team to win the cup, are you?
- B) You are surprised that our team is winning, aren't you?
- C) It won't surprise you if our team continues to win, will it?
- D) We can't expect our team to win the cup, can we?
- E) I am not expecting our team to continue to win, what about you?

53. **It was round about 5 o'clock when the police arrived, and burglars were still robbing the bank.**

- A) Burglars almost finished the thievery when the police got there at around 5 o'clock.
- B) Burglary was almost over at 5 o'clock when the police finally got there.
- C) By the time the police reached there around 5 o'clock, the thieves hadn't finished robbery.
- D) The police arrived shortly after 5 o'clock to find the burglar still robbing the bank.
- E) Burglars had already started robbing the bank when the police arrived at 5 o'clock.

54-58. sorularda verilen durumda söylenmiş olabilecek sözü bulunuz.

54. Your sister has been working in her room all day. She was so absorbed in the work that she even forgot to eat dinner. She didn't come into the kitchen even for a glass of water. A few minutes ago, you saw her going to the kitchen. You went there and saw her just standing and thinking in the kitchen. When you ask her what is wrong, she says she is trying to remember what she came for. To help her remember, you say: ----

- A) Do you mind if I tell you what it was?
- B) Do you want to get something to eat because you are hungry?
- C) You have been so forgetful that you have even forgotten to prepare dinner for us.
- D) I would go back to my room and go on my work if I were in your shoes.
- E) Whatever it was, it must have been crucial.

55. After having an expensive meal in a restaurant, you find that you have left your wallet at home. You have no money, no credit cards, no chequebooks, and also no identity cards. You have never been in that restaurant before. When the bill is presented, you say:

- A) Look, I've left my wallet at home. Here is my driving licence.
- B) Do you take traveller's cheque?
- C) Sorry, I have forgotten my wallet at home, so I will call one of my friends to ask his help.
- D) I have left my wallet at home. Is it OK if I pay by cheque?
- E) Can I pay by credit card here? I have left my wallet at home.

56. Your housemate never does the washing up by giving absurd excuses. Next time when he comes with another excuse to avoid washing the dishes, you don't care about his excuse and talk openly about the situation troubling you. You say:

- A) There is no problem. You must be exhausted anyway.
- B) What about buying a new dishwasher? It would be easier for us to wash the dishes.
- C) I think you're telling the truth because I am not happy to wash the dishes every time.
- D) Will you stop making up excuses? Behave responsibly please.
- E) I'm upset for the situation. I hope you can overcome it soon.

57. You have bought a carpet for your living room, but you are not sure whether it is suitable for the rest of the furniture in your room. To find out, you say to your friend :

- A) This yellow rug looks better with curtains, doesn't it?
- B) I looked everywhere for a design similar to the sofa.
- C) I have never spent so much money on something so small in my life.
- D) I think this room is too big for a carpet. Don't you think?
- E) Do you think this carpet matches the furniture in the room?

58. Your cousin has had an extremely high score in the university exam. She is trying to choose a university. She has some problems with each of them and doesn't know what to do. You think she has too high expectations, so you want to make a recommendation and say:

- A) You should be more realistic about your criteria for a university.
- B) You are right in thinking that universities have some negative sides.
- C) It can be better if you go on looking until you find a university that meets your expectations.
- D) I would be so happy if I could study at one of these.
- E) I feel that, for someone with a university exam result as unremarkable as yours, it is better to consider not going into higher education.

59-63. sorularda boş bırakılan yere, parçada anlam bütünlüğünü sağlamak için getirilebilecek cümleyi bulunuz.

59. Red blood cells and white blood cells are, in essence, completely different. While both are necessary for the body's proper functioning, they each have separate roles. Red blood cells carry oxygen, while white cells do not, for example. Red blood cells in humans do not have nuclei while white cells do. Red blood cells, also called erythrocytes, are responsible for the characteristic colour of our blood. ---- White blood cells or leukocytes, on the other hand, are primarily responsible for fighting with foreign organisms that enter the body. This includes everything from bacterial and parasitic infections to allergic reactions.

- A) T-cells, a form of White blood cells, are the ones that stop functioning properly in the presence of an HIV infection.
- B) White blood cells have different shapes according to their functions, which make them unique.
- C) They are also responsible for taking carbon dioxide from our blood and for transporting oxygen.
- D) In the blood are present special cells, classified in: erythrocytes and leukocytes.
- E) The blood consists of a suspension of special cells in liquid called plasma, which carries carbon dioxide away from the tissues.

60. A right-angled triangle has a corner with an angle that is 90° . ---- Moreover, there are sine functions for both of these angles. The sine of an angle is the ratio of the length of the side opposite the angle to the length of hypotenuse. The hypotenuse, only found on right-angled triangles, is opposite the right angle and the longest side of the triangle.

- A) The word "triangle" refers to a shape with three angles.
- B) Sumerians gave important explanations about it.
- C) A triangle consists of one big and one small square.
- D) The other two angles can be any value provided that the sum of them is equal to 90 degrees.
- E) The mathematicians of ancient Greece found a different angle in it.

61. Narcolepsy is a neurological disorder affecting people's ability to wake and sleep. People with narcolepsy have excessive, uncontrollable daytime sleepiness. They may also suddenly fall asleep at any time, during any type of activity. Researchers don't exactly know what causes narcolepsy. ----

- A) Type 1 narcolepsy comes with a sudden loss of muscle tone that causes weakness.
- B) People with narcolepsy go into REM sleep almost immediately in the sleep cycle.
- C) In REM sleep, they can dream and have muscle paralysis.
- D) They have memory lapses and feel depressed or exhausted.
- E) They think it involves multiple things coming together to result in problems in the brain.

62. Is the global warming a natural cycle? ---- Environmental researchers state that both are true. In the natural cycle, the Earth can warm and cool without any human interference. For the past million years, this has occurred repeatedly at 100,000 year intervals. And as for human activity, the planet has been warming steadily since the 1750s due to the increasing emissions of greenhouse gases.

- A) Or are they human actions that cause global warming?
- B) Is it the space itself guilty of making the Earth warmer?
- C) Does the global warming reduce the diversity of plants?
- D) Do the agricultural activities prevent air pollution and global warming?
- E) What are the reasons of global warming?

63. The Pygmalion effect, the story of which is based on Greek myth of sculptor Pygmalion, suggests that an individual's performance is influenced by others' expectations. ---- The Pygmalion effect was discussed in more detail by Robert Rosenthal in 1964. In his study, an experiment was conducted in an elementary school in California. So, the Pygmalion effect is also known as Rosenthal effect in the literature.

- A) It can be difficult to deliberately change your expectations of others.
- B) The Pygmalion Effect can go a long way toward helping our children succeed in college and in life.
- C) In short, parents need to raise their expectations for student as well as educators.
- D) In other words, high expectations create high performance, while low ones create a negative environment that creates low performance.
- E) Research by Robert Rosenthal examined the influence of teachers' expectations on students' performance.

64-69. sorularda verilen İngilizce cümleye en yakın Türkçe cümleyi bulunuz.

64. It shows that you are a very cautious person that you take your umbrella with you while going out in case it rains although there is only one cloud in the sky.

- A) Gökyüzünde sadece bir bulut olmasına rağmen, yağmur yağar diye dışarıya çıkarken şemsiyeni yanına alman çok tedbirli biri olduğunu gösterir.
- B) Gökyüzündeki sadece bir buluta rağmen şemsiyeni alıyor olman aşırı tedbirli olduğunu gösterir.
- C) Görülüyor ki o kadar tedbirlisin ki gökyüzünde tek bir bulut olmasına rağmen şemsiyeni yanına almışsın.
- D) Gökyüzünde tek bir tanecik bulut olmasına rağmen, şiddetli yağmur olur diye dışarıya çıkarken şemsiyeni yanına alman çok tedbirli biri olduğunu gösterir.
- E) Gökyüzünde sadece bir bulut olmasına rağmen, yağmur yağar belki diye evden çıkarken o şemsiyeni alman çok tedbirli biri olduğunu gösterir.

65. Coronavirus is more deadly for both people over 65-year-old whose immune systems are weak and smokers due to its bad effects on lungs.

- A) Koronavirüs sadece bağışıklık sistemleri zayıf olan 65 yaş üstü insanlar için ve akciğerler üzerindeki kötü etkilerinden dolayı sigara içenler için daha ölümcüldür.
- B) Koronavirüs hem bağışıklık sistemleri güçlü olmayan 65 yaş üstü insanlar için hem de akciğerler üzerindeki kötü etkilerinden dolayı sigara içenler için daha ölümcüldür.
- C) Koronavirüs hem bağışıklık sistemleri zayıf olan 65 yaş üstü insanlar için hem de akciğerler üzerindeki kötü etkilerinden dolayı sigara içenler için daha ölümcüldür.
- D) Korona virüs en fazla 65 yaş üstü ve sigara içenler, bağışıklık sistemi dayanıksız olanlar için ölümcül olabilir.
- E) Koronavirüs sadece bağışıklık sistemleri zayıf olan 65 yaş üstü insanlar için değil akciğerler üzerindeki kötü etkilerinden dolayı sigara içenler içinde ölümcüldür.

66. Owls attack their preys just like a ghost plane thanks to the sound which almost never occurs though they clap their huge wings.

- A) Baykuşlar küçük kanatlarını çırpmalarına rağmen nerdeyse hiç çıkmayan ses sayesinde tıpkı hayalet uçak gibi avlarına saldırırlar.
- B) Baykuşlar kocaman kanatlarını çırpmalarına rağmen nerdeyse hiç çıkmayan ses sayesinde tıpkı hayalet uçak gibi avlarına saldırırlar.
- C) Baykuşlar kocaman kanatlarını çırpmalarına rağmen nerdeyse hiç çıkmayan ses sayesinde tıpkı hayalet uçak gibi avlarına saldırmak için hazırlanırlar.
- D) Baykuşların o kadar büyük kanatlarını çırpmalarına karşın nerdeyse çok az çıkan ses sayesinde tıpkı hayalet uçak gibi avlarına saldırırlar.
- E) Baykuşlar kanatlarını çırpmalarına rağmen nerdeyse hiç çıkmayan ses sayesinde tıpkı bir sessiz uçak gibi avlarına saldırırlar.

67. Those who do exercises regularly like swimming, walking, cycling etc. are those who have healthier and probably longer lives than others.

- A) Düzenli olarak yüzme, yürüme, bisiklet sürme gibi egzersizleri yapanlar diğerlerinden daha sağlıklı ve kesinlikle daha uzun yaşamlara sahip olanlardır.
- B) Yüzme, yürüme, bisiklet sürme gibi egzersizleri düzenli olarak yapanlar diğerlerinden sağlıklı ve muhtemelen daha güzel yaşamlara sahip olanlardır.
- C) Düzenli olarak yüzme, yürüme, bisiklet sürme gibi egzersizleri yapanlar diğerlerinden daha sağlıklı ve muhtemelen daha uzun yaşayacaklardır.
- D) Daha uzun yaşamlara sahip olanlar düzenli olarak yüzme, yürüme, bisiklet sürme gibi egzersizleri yapanlar diğerlerinden daha sağlıklıdır.
- E) Düzenli olarak yüzme, yürüme, bisiklet sürme gibi egzersizleri yapanlar diğerlerinden daha sağlıklı ve muhtemelen daha uzun yaşamlara sahip olanlardır.

68. Copper is the first metal man used for hand tools and implements because copper, like gold and silver, is found in a pure form in nature and can be beaten into shape even when it is cold.

- A) Altın ve gümüş gibi saf bir halde bulunduğu ve hatta soğukken bile dövülerek şekillendirilebildiği için bakır, insanların el aletleri ve araç gereçleri için kullandıkları bir metaldir.
- B) Altın ve gümüş gibi saf bir halde bulunduğu ve hatta soğukken bile dövülerek şekillendirilebildiği için bakır, insanların tarla aletleri ve araç gereçleri için kullandıkları metaldir.
- C) Altın ve gümüş gibi bir halde bulunduğu ve bazen dövülerek şekillendirilebildiği için bakır, insanların el aletleri ve araç gereçleri için kullandıkları ilk metaldir.
- D) Altın ve gümüş gibi doğada saf bir halde bulunduğu ve soğukken bile dövülerek şekillendirilebildiği için bakır, insanların el aletleri ve araç gereçleri için kullandıkları ilk metaldir.
- E) Belki altın, gümüş gibi parlak bir halde bulunduğu ve hatta soğukken bile dövülerek şekillendirilebildiği için bakır, insanların el aletleri ve gündelik eşya için kullandıkları ilk metaldir.

69. No matter how right you are, you may be found wrong if you speak at the wrong time or in the wrong place.

- A) Haklı olman, yanlış zaman ya da yanlış mekâna bağlıdır.
- B) Ne kadar haklı olursan ol, yanlış zaman ya da yanlış mekânda konuşursan haksız bulunabilirsin.
- C) Ne kadar haklı olursan ol, yanlış zaman ya da yanlış bir yerde konuşman koşuluyla haksız bulunabilirsin.
- D) Ne kadar haklı olursan ol, yanlış zaman ya da yanlış mekânda konuşursan haksız olursun.
- E) Ne kadar haklı veya haksız ol, yanlış zaman ya da yanlış mekânda konuşursan haksız bulunabilirsin.

70-75. sorularda verilen Türkçe cümleye anlamca en yakın İngilizce cümleyi bulunuz.

70. Evde kalmayı bir ceza olarak görmezsen, eğlenceli bile bulabilirsin.

- A) You might even find it fun if you do not consider staying at home as a punishment.
- B) You must even find it fun if you do not consider staying at home as a punishment.
- C) You might have even found it fun if you hadn't considered staying at home as a punishment.
- D) You might even find it fun if you do not declare staying at home like as a punishment.
- E) You might even think it fun if you do not consider staying at home as a punishment.

71. İnternet bağımlılığı insanları, özellikle de gençleri sadece asosyal yapmıyor ayrıca içine kapanık hale de getiriyor.

- A) Internet addiction makes many people, especially young people, not only unsociable but also introverted.
- B) Internet addiction makes people, especially little boys, not only unsociable but also introverted.
- C) Internet addiction makes people, especially young people, not only unsociable but also extravert.
- D) Internet addiction makes somebody, especially young people, not unsociable but also introverted.
- E) Internet addiction makes people, especially young people, not only unsociable but also introverted.

72. Trafik kurallarına uysaydın ve emniyet kemerini taksaydın, kaza yapmayacaktın ve şu an bu hastanede olmayacaktın.

- A) If you obeyed the traffic rules and worn your seat belt, you wouldn't have an accident and could not be in this hospital right now.
- B) Had you obeyed the traffic rules and worn your belt, you wouldn't have an accident and would be in this hospital right now.
- C) Had you obeyed the traffic rules and worn your seat belt, you wouldn't have had an accident and would not be in this hospital right now.
- D) If you had been obeyed the traffic rules and worn your seat belt, you wouldn't have had an accident and would be in this hospital right now.
- E) Had you obeyed the traffic rules and worn your seat belt, you couldn't have had an accident and would not be in hospital right now.

73. Bir kaplanın bir geyiği avladığını görmek sizi üzebilir fakat bilmelisiniz ki kaplan zevk için değil hayatta kalmak için avlanır.

- A) You are sad to see a tiger hunt a deer, but you should know that the tiger hunts not for pleasure, but for survival.
- B) You may be sad to see a tiger hunt a deer, but you should know that the tiger doesn't hunt not for pleasure, but for survival.
- C) You may be sad to notice a tiger hunt a deer, but you should know that the tiger hunts for enjoying, but for survival.
- D) You may be sad to see a tiger hunt a deer, but you should know that the tiger hunts not for pleasure, but for survival.
- E) You might be sad to see a tiger hunt a deer, but you don't know that the tiger hunts not for pleasure, but for survival.

74. Heathcliff'e karşı beslediğim sevgi, yerin altındaki sonsuz kayalara benzer; görünüşte hoş gidecek çok fazla yanı yoktur ama gereklidir.

- A) My love for Heathcliff resembles the eternal rocks beneath, a source of little visible delight, but necessary.
- B) My love for Heathcliff is like the eternal rocks beneath, a source of visible delight, but necessary.
- C) My love for Heathcliff resembles the eternal rocks beneath, a source of little invisible delight, but necessary.
- D) My love of Heathcliff resembles the mortal rocks beneath, a source of little visible delight, but necessary.
- E) My love for Heathcliff resembles the eternal rocks beneath, a source of much visible delight, but necessary.

75. "Ne vakit birini eleştirecek gibi hissetsen, bu dünyadaki tüm insanların senin sahip olduğun avantajlara sahip olmadığını hatırla sadece", dedi bana.

- A) "Whenever you are about to criticise anyone, don't forget that all the people in this world don't have the advantages you have." he told me.
- B) "Whenever you feel like you'll criticise anyone, just remember that all the people in this world don't have the advantages you have." he advised me.
- C) "Whenever you are about to criticise anyone, just remember that all the people in this world have the advantages you don't have." he whispered me.
- D) "Whenever you feel like you'll criticise anyone, just remember that all the people in this world don't have the advantages you have." he told me.
- E) "Whenever you feel like you'll criticise anyone, don't forget that all the people in this world don't have the advantages you have." he told me.

76-80. sorularda cümleler sırasıyla okunduğunda parçanın anlam bütünlüğünü bozan cümleyi bulunuz.

76. (I) If you want to draw someone's attention, use red. (II) People usually notice what is red first and red is the colour of the energy. (III) It's also associated with movement and excitement. (IV) It is one of the main colours I like most. (V) People surrounded by red have stated that their heart rate increases and they feel like they are out of breath.

- A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

77. (I) Distance education is defined as the practice of using correspondence, either written or virtual, to learn. (II) With this practice, a teacher in New York could provide instruction to the students all over the United States and the world. (III) This allows students to reach teachers who may live geographically too far away to attend a class. (IV) It also assists the students who cannot take classes during traditional hours because of work or other responsibilities. (V) We have been using distance education system these days.

- A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

78. (I) Before the discovery of antibiotics, the healing power of sunlight was favoured by the medical community. (II) Sunlight therapy was indeed considered the best treatment for infectious diseases. (III) However, sunlight is considered the main culprit for skin cancer, eye cataracts leading to blindness, and aging of the skin. (IV) Similarly, studies now show that exposure to controlled amounts of sunlight has amazing health benefits. (V) It is also found to have a protective effect against many fatal diseases.

- A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

79. (I) Sümeyye Boyacı became the only athlete to represent Turkey at the Indianapolis World Paralympic Swimming Series in the United States. (II) She was trying to do her best during a competition. (III) She attended the world series held between April 4 and 6. (IV) She partook in five competitions including 50-meter backstroke, freestyle, butterfly, 100-meter freestyle and 200-meter freestyle events. (V) She left her competitors behind in her main competitive category, the 50-meter backstroke category and won the gold medal.

- A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

80. (I) Technology Competitions are the most important part of TEKNOFEST Aerospace and Technology Festival. (II) Last TEKNOFEST took place on 24-27 September 2020 in Gaziantep. (III) Gaziantep is located in the southern part of Turkey. (IV) Technology Competitions in 21 different categories were held at TEKNOFEST 2020 in Gaziantep. (V) In order to support the project, four million of Turkish liras worth of equipment and materials were provided for the teams.

- A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

TEST BİTTİ.

CEVAPLARINIZI KONTROL EDİNİZ.

CEVAP ANAHTARI

İNGİLİZCE TESTİ

1. D	2. B	3. A	4. B	5. C	6. B	7. B	8. D	9. A	10. E
11. C	12. C	13. C	14. B	15. A	16. E	17. A	18. D	19. B	20. C
21. E	22. D	23. C	24. B	25. A	26. A	27. C	28. C	29. D	30. C
31. B	32. A	33. D	34. C	35. B	36. D	37. A	38. E	39. C	40. A
41. B	42. D	43. B	44. C	45. A	46. D	47. D	48. A	49. E	50. D
51. D	52. A	53. C	54. B	55. C	56. D	57. E	58. A	59. C	60. D
61. E	62. A	63. D	64. A	65. C	66. B	67. E	68. D	69. B	70. A
71. E	72. C	73. D	74. A	75. D	76. D	77. E	78. C	79. B	80. C