



T.C.
MİLLÎ EĞİTİM BAKANLIĞI
ÖLÇME, DEĞERLENDİRME VE SINAV HİZMETLERİ GENEL MÜDÜRLÜĞÜ

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**Yükseköğretim Kurumları Sınavına Yönelik
Yabancı Dil Testi (YDT)
İngilizce
Çalışma Soruları**

(Bu kitapçık İstanbul İl Millî Eğitim Müdürlüğü
Ölçme Değerlendirme Merkezi tarafından hazırlanmıştır.)

Bu kitapçıkta toplam 80 soru bulunmaktadır.

✓ **Yabancı Dil Testi (İngilizce) : 80 soru**



İNGİLİZCE TESTİ

Bu testte 80 soru vardır.

1-8. sorularda cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. New Orleans officials announced that a turbine that generates power to the city's aging drainage pump system ---- on Sunday, with no quick repair in sight.

- A) smashed B) began C) rewound
D) broke down E) worked

2. Tropical storm warnings were ---- for a large swath of the South, from Louisiana and Mississippi into Alabama and Georgia, including all of the Atlanta area, where winds could gust up to 55 mph (89 kph) early Thursday.

- A) supplied B) issued
C) distributed D) originated
E) called

3. The deteriorating weather ---- some roads to close for hours in western Florida.

- A) damaged B) obstructed C) prompted
D) impressed E) dissuaded

4. Hurricane warnings ---- Morgan City, Louisiana to the Alabama/Mississippi state line, including Lake Pontchartrain and metropolitan New Orleans.

- A) reach to B) stretch from C) amplify
D) lengthen E) divide by

5. Part of the enjoyment we ---- period dramas like Downton Abbey is our understanding that these are indeed images of times past, from a world that no longer exists and will never exist again.

- A) bring over B) make for
C) hear about D) derive from
E) stand for

6. Particularly in the last three decades, many conventional theories about Neanderthals ----.

- A) had been exploded B) were exploded
C) have been exploded D) are exploded
E) exploded

7. As the world becomes more urbanized, finding night skies that are unpolluted by artificial light is getting ---- harder.

- A) abruptly B) diligently C) urgently
D) increasingly E) poorly

8. Global warming ---- the annual temperature in the Ross Sea by 1.5 to 2 degrees Celsius since the 1980s, and satellite imagery over the past decade ---- the cape gradually emerging from under the snow.

- A) increased / showed
- B) has been increasing / is showing
- C) has increased / shows
- D) is increasing / has showed
- E) was increasing / had showed

9-15. sorularda cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

9. Single-use plastics like plastic grocery bags are often the poster child for waste. ---- this notoriety, these materials aren't necessarily as wasteful as many consumers may think.

- A) As a result of
- B) Because of
- C) Despite
- D) Therefore
- E) Due to

10. Last semester, our science teacher instructed ---- exciting lessons ---- we couldn't take our eyes off him.

- A) so / that
- B) such / that
- C) more / than
- D) neither / nor
- E) either / or

11. The years-long drought ---- ended in 2017 killed 163 million trees in California.

- A) when
- B) in which
- C) where
- D) whom
- E) which

12. Studying this system ---- helps us understand fundamental information about how the universe works ---- helps protect our technology and astronauts in space.

- A) not only / but also
- B) as well as / now that
- C) suppose that / besides
- D) so long as / in addition
- E) apart from / moreover

13. Cadiz is located in southern Spain, in the region of Andalusia, and its coastline features numerous golden sandy beaches including everything ---- beaches in urban areas ---- extensive, practically unspoiled stretches of sand.

- A) at / with
- B) from / to
- C) along / to
- D) for / at
- E) across / in

14. Chichén Itzá, the ancient Mayan city is thought to have been a religious, military, political, and commercial center that at its peak would have been home to 35,000 people, and the site first saw settlers in 550, probably drawn there ---- the easy access to water in the region via caves and sinkholes.

- A) because of
- B) although
- C) so
- D) as to
- E) despite of

15. Carved directly ---- vibrant red, white, pink, and sandstone cliff faces, the prehistoric Jordanian city of Petra was "lost" to the Western world ---- hundreds of years.

- A) at / with B) in / from C) into / for
D) through / for E) from / since

16-20. sorularda aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

Sports for athletes with a disability has existed for more than 100 years, and the first sports clubs for the deaf were already (16)---- existence during the year 1888 in Berlin. It was not until after the World War II, (17)----, that it was widely introduced. The purpose of it at that time was to assist the large number of war veterans and civilians who (18)---- during wartime. On 29 July 1948, the day of the Opening Ceremony of the London 1948 Olympic Games, Dr. Guttmann organized the first competition for wheelchair athletes which he named the Stoke Mandeville Games, a milestone in Paralympic history. They (19)---- 16 injured servicemen and women who took part in archery. The Stoke Mandeville Games later became the Paralympic Games, which first took place in Rome, Italy, in 1960 featuring 400 athletes from 23 countries. (20)---- then, they have taken place every four years.

16.

- A) on B) by C) from
D) in E) at

17.

- A) however B) instead
C) for instance D) thus
E) furthermore

18.

- A) injured B) had been injured
C) will be injured D) are injured
E) were injured

19.

- A) involved B) declined
C) interviewed D) followed
E) attended

20.

- A) Ago B) For C) Until
D) Since E) Ever

21-28. sorularda verilen cümleyi uygun şekilde tamamlayan ifadeyi bulunuz.

21. We had plans to meet with a colleague yesterday, but he called me to tell that ----.

- A) he had to go on a short trip for business
B) just wait outside, I will be there in five minutes
C) where we are going to have dinner
D) he found a great movie to watch together
E) we should stop to get some petrol in town

22. When temperatures drop below a critical limit, reptiles can lose the ability to move, -----.

- A) although climate change is expected to include gradual warming globally
- B) after the coldest night in the south hemisphere in a decade
- C) that lizards are dropping out of palm trees, landing legs up
- D) which can cause the animals to lose their grip and fall out of trees where they are sleeping
- E) and one that the researchers don't have an explanation for

23. Instead of focusing all your energy on recycling, composting, and reusing, her research suggests -----.

- A) reusable products only create less waste if they're reused enough times to justify their existence
- B) that just consuming less of everything is a more useful thing to do for your household
- C) that many zero waste initiatives contribute to the problem they're trying to solve
- D) producing reusable materials costs more time, money, and energy in the long term
- E) that the packaging only compromised about 10 percent of a product's overall environmental impact

24. ----- "persistence of vision," in which the human eye sees twenty-four images per second, and merges those images together into a fluid motion.

- A) The illusion of movement on the cinema screen is the result of
- B) Why we like watching movies so much is
- C) Images in a movie are actually moving because of the
- D) How the images actually move in a camera is due to the
- E) The movements in a film are real and able to happen thanks to the

25. The ancient Mesopotamians had no distinction between rational science and magic. When a person became ill, -----.

- A) priests and doctors worked in different compounds in rivalry
- B) it was almost impossible to save them without any modern medicine
- C) they were thought to be possessed by the devil and executed immediately
- D) a priest would pray for the patient's soul and begged gods for help
- E) doctors prescribed magical formulas to be recited as well as medicinal treatments

26. Counting penguins is tough work: On Antarctica's Cape Crozier, it takes scientists two full days to map the location of 300,000 nesting pairs of Adélie penguins -----.

- A) using helicopters and hand-flown drones
- B) however, the recent technology makes it more difficult
- C) though it worth the effort in the end thanks to the miracles of nature
- D) and they produced many breathtaking footage
- E) now they cut that time just to 3 hours by equipping with a new flight path algorithm

27. As well as the Cathedral, Bellver Castle, Es Baluard museum, and the Pilar i Joan Miró Foundation, -----.

- A) we recommend visiting Palma's courtyards and enjoying the daily life on the streets
- B) make most of the international connections to Spain's cities and rediscover them
- C) that's life on the largest of the Balearic Islands, the inspiration for generations of artists
- D) a trip to the island could start in Palma, its lively capital, and continue in villages
- E) the climate is always mild, and you'll find the true Mediterranean lifestyle and cuisine

28. ---- between 2002 and 2016, Greenland lost approximately 280 billion tons of ice per year.

- A) The average annual ice melt is enough to cover the entire state of Florida hip-deep in meltwater
- B) Data from NASA's satellites and GPS stations scattered around Greenland's coast showed that
- C) A new study warns that Greenland's ice is melting faster than scientists previously thought
- D) In the 20th century, Greenland has lost around 9,000 billion tons of ice in total
- E) The large amounts of ice mass will leave as much meltwater as rivers that flow into the sea

29-31. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Louis Pasteur started working on rabies after he found a cure for anthrax, a disease that had killed a large number of sheep and attacked humans, too. He decided to find a cure for rabies in 1882. He worked with infected animals, discovered the virus, and succeeded in curing them. When it was time to try the vaccine on people, he didn't want to endanger anyone, so he was about to try it on himself. By chance, Joseph Meister, a nine-year-old boy, who had been bitten by a rabid dog was brought to him. The vaccine was successful in the treatment and brought immediate fame for Pasteur. His vaccine has saved countless lives.

29. We can infer from the passage that ----.

- A) the vaccine for rabies is his only achievement
- B) he worked hard to gain fame and fortune
- C) anthrax and rabies were caused by the same virus
- D) he could save Joseph Meister's life
- E) he had difficulty in financing his experiments

30. From the passage, we cannot learn anything about ----.

- A) Pasteur's earlier achievements
- B) when he decided to work on rabies
- C) how he firstly tested the vaccine
- D) what happened to Joseph Meister
- E) Pasteur's early life and education

31. What cannot be said about Pasteur according to the passage?

- A) He was worried about trying his vaccine on humans.
- B) He became very rich thanks to his vaccines.
- C) He saved a great deal of animals and people.
- D) He was a successful scientist.
- E) He worked on diseases that originated from animals.

32-34. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Sultan Süleyman I is known as "the Magnificent" by the Europeans and as "Kanuni" by the Ottomans because he ruled fairly during his reign. From 1520 to 1566, until his death, he ruled the Ottoman Empire for 46 years, giving him the title of the longest-ruling sultan. Having commanding thirteen military expeditions, Kanuni Sultan Süleyman spent nearly ten years of his reign fighting in battles, which made him the sultan who went on the most military expeditions. His reign is regarded as the Golden Age of the Ottoman Empire.

32. According to the passage, Sultan Süleyman I is known as "Kanuni" because ----.

- A) he ruled for 46 years
- B) his reign is regarded as the Golden Age
- C) he went on thirteen military expeditions
- D) he spent nearly ten years in battles
- E) he reigned the people justly

33. Which question does not have an answer in the passage?

- A) How long did Sultan Süleyman I rule the Ottoman Empire?
- B) Did he rule the Ottoman Empire with justice?
- C) How many years did he spend fighting in battles?
- D) When was Sultan Süleyman I born?
- E) What did the Europeans call Sultan Süleyman?

34. We can understand from the passage that Sultan Süleyman I ----.

- A) was a successful ruler for 46 years
- B) had a lot of children
- C) was defeated several times
- D) liked hunting very much
- E) died at a very young age

35-37. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Commercial airliners today whisk passengers through the air at high speeds, but they can't come close to breaking the speed of sound. Even back in the era of the Concorde, supersonic travel was the exception for commercial aviation, not the rule. The iconic craft suffered a catastrophic crash in 2000 and stopped flying in 2003. Meanwhile, supersonic military aircraft are common. Fighter jets like F-16s or F-35s can routinely smash through the sound barrier. It's rare, though, to see a new design aimed at the civilian market. However, there's a glimmer of hope that someday, perhaps before the end of the decade, regular folks could fly between cities at astonishing speeds that exceed the rate at which sound travels. One company trying to make that happen is called Boom, and it has rolled out a plane they call the XB-1. The XB-1 is not a passenger plane, but instead, the Colorado-based company sees it as a stepping stone towards its ultimate goal: a craft called Overture that will indeed carry people.

35. According to the passage, which statement is true?

- A) It's typical for military aircraft to break the speed of sound.
- B) There are commercial planes that enable passengers to fly at the speed of sound.
- C) Supersonic travel is still possible for people in today's world.
- D) In this decade, it is a routine for regular people to travel at the speed of sound.
- E) There are several newly designed aircraft to carry people on supersonic travels.

36. The main purpose of the passage is to ----.

- A) explain how the aircraft can break the speed of sound
- B) discuss the difference between regular flights and supersonic ones
- C) point out the possibility of traveling at high speed for regular people
- D) give information about the supersonic military aircraft
- E) announce that supersonic travel for commercial aviation is available

37. What can be inferred from the passage about supersonic aircraft?

- A) Overture is the latest designed aircraft for military service.
- B) Military aircraft are the best examples of supersonic flights.
- C) There haven't been any supersonic flights since the catastrophic crash in 2000.
- D) Concorde is still the best supersonic aircraft for commercial flights.
- E) There is no company that tries to design supersonic aircraft.

38-40. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Despite the billions of dollars that have been spent on Alzheimer's research, we still don't have a complete understanding of how this devastating disease develops. So, it may take decades before we have a cure if one is in the future at all. According to a UC Berkley study, engaging in mentally stimulating activities such as crossword puzzles is associated with a lower accumulation of beta-amyloid plaque. In other words, the brains of mentally active participants looked younger. Moreover, Dr. Theresa Sumberac states that leisure activities such as solving crossword puzzles, playing card games, and reading provide an avenue to stimulate the mind, thus delaying the onset of dementia with relatively few negative consequences. Therefore, these activities should be recommended to the healthy elderlies, too.

38. One can conclude from the passage that the author mainly explains ----.

- A) scientific approach in mentally stimulating activities
- B) pros and cons of doing crossword puzzles
- C) how to cure Alzheimer's disease in the future
- D) the importance of scientific research for Alzheimer's
- E) stimulating activities for elderly patients

39. It is pointed out in the passage that ----.

- A) dementia is mainly caused by Alzheimer's disease
- B) cure for Alzheimer's disease can be puzzles
- C) beta-amyloid plaque makes us look younger
- D) stimulating mind has a delaying effect for the disease
- E) there hasn't been enough fund for scientific research

40. Which of the following cannot be inferred from the passage?

- A) There is no sight of a cure for the disease in the foreseeable future.
- B) Stimulating the brain is important for putting off dementia and Alzheimer's.
- C) Some leisure activities may have a few positive effects on the brain.
- D) There is an abundance of funding put into Alzheimer's research.
- E) Healthy people have no benefit to gain from mentally stimulating activities.

41-43. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Flamenco is originally from Andalucía, a region in Southern Spain. It was originally the dance of Spanish gypsies, who came to southern Spain through Iran, Iraq, Greece, and Turkey. The gypsies used all of these different cultures to create the flamenco dance and music. The gypsies were very different from the Spaniards. They spoke not Castilian but their own language. Their clothes were also different, and for these reasons, Spanish society tried to reject them. The gypsies used Moorish, Jewish, and African influences to form flamenco. Flamenco music often sounds sorrowful, reflecting the hard lives of the gypsies who had to do manual work to get by. The roots of flamenco, therefore, lead us back to lives of hardship and sadness. However, it was in Jerez de la Frontera that the gypsies managed to find their place. They managed to integrate into society and were more accepted by the Spaniards. People also say that their flamenco is influenced by the sea which is an integral part of life. The flamenco movements convey lots of passion and energy, and the dancers' shoes make a 'clacking' sound on the floor as they dance. Their movements are sudden and create lots of suspense and emotion.

41. It can be understood from the passage that Flamenco was created ----.

- A) by people from different cultures who came from Eastern Spain
- B) by Spanish gypsies who travelled Spain from different countries
- C) in Jerez de la Frontera where gypsies managed to find their place
- D) because the gypsies were rejected by Spanish society
- E) to display their passion and energy

42. What is the main purpose of the passage?

- A) To give examples of the flamenco dance and music.
- B) To inspire and encourage people to start learning flamenco dance.
- C) To explain basic rules of flamenco music and dance.
- D) To find out more about flamenco and where it comes from.
- E) To show how you can sing flamenco songs and do the flamenco dance.

43. Which of the following could be the best title for the passage?

- A) The Spanish Gypsies
- B) The Origins of Flamenco
- C) Andalucía and Flamenco
- D) The Life of Spanish Gypsies
- E) Sorrow, Sadness, and Flamenco

44-48. sorularda karşılıklı konuşmanın boş bırakılan kısmını tamamlayabilecek ifadeyi bulunuz.

44. **Jack** : What are you reading?

Lisa : The Wuthering Heights by Emily Brontë. Have you read this one yet?

Jack : Yes. Isn't it great? It's always fascinated me that how strong her pen is considering it's her only novel.

Lisa : What are you talking about? ----

Jack : No, that was her sister's, Charlotte Brontë. Emily has a few poems, but she wrote only one novel.

Lisa : Oh, I see.

- A) She is a phenomenal writer.
- B) I find her a bit boring actually.
- C) She also wrote Jane Eyre.
- D) She has many stories and poems.
- E) I agree with you on that.

45. **Teacher** : Today we are going to talk about the expiry date of the Sun.

Student : Has the Sun an expiry date? Does that mean it will die someday?

Teacher : ---- However, there is no need to worry because it won't happen anytime soon. It still has enough fuel to last for millions of years from now on.

Student : Well, it's nice to know. And who knows what science will bring in the meantime. Maybe our great-grandchildren can find a way to save it.

- A) Like everything else, the Sun will eventually die, too.
- B) There are big explosions on the surface of it.
- C) We should be careful and get ready as we can.
- D) Life on Earth cannot continue without the Sun.
- E) Scientists are doing their best to prevent it.

46. **Mary** : I've just watched 'The Firefighter' series. It was amazing.

Brian : Oh, great! I really want to watch it, too. I've already read the books.

Mary : ----

Brian : The only way to find the answer is easy. You have to read the books, too.

- A) You can't believe it, but I have watched all the episodes in a day.
- B) I think that the books are better for understanding the storyline and the characters.
- C) Do you know where I can find all of the books of the series in town?
- D) I wonder which one is more enjoyable: the books or the series.
- E) I won't probably read the books because the series is the best for me.

47. **Ann** : I'm going to have an interview with the company I've told you about before. They called yesterday.

Bill : Really? That's good news. Are you excited?

Ann : ----

Bill : Oh, don't worry. You will be OK. They may ask you about your education, qualifications, experiences, interests, and the reason why you're applying for the job. So, you should be prepared for these kinds of questions.

Ann : Oh, you are right.

- A) I'm not sure how I'm feeling. I am not sure about leaving my current job yet.
- B) I have all the qualifications they want and a strong CV. I believe I'll be fine.
- C) I've been thinking about taking a gap year for the last few days, so maybe I'll not accept the job.
- D) Hmm, not exactly. It's just an interview, not a big deal.
- E) I'm too nervous, I wish I could guess the questions they are going to ask.

48. **Interviewer** : Let's talk about your career. How many films have you made?
- Tom** : That's a hard question. I think I've made more than 50 films!
- Interviewer** : That's impressive. Do you have any future projects and plans?
- Tom** : ----
- Interviewer** : Oh, please don't quit your job. We love your films!

- A) Of course, I am planning to make a new film.
- B) No, not at the moment. I am planning to go on holiday for a while.
- C) I'm going to focus on making a few documentaries next year. After that, maybe I'll just retire.
- D) Well, I have plans, but I can't talk about them at the moment.
- E) Oh, I am really busy these days, so I didn't have time to think about the future.

49-53. sorularda verilen cümleye anlamca en yakın cümleyi bulunuz.

49. **The darkening effect of dust reduces the reflectivity of snow, making it melt faster than unpolluted snow.**

- A) The blackening effect of dust decreases the shine of snow, which causes it to thaw quicker than pristine snow.
- B) The darkening impact of dust increases the rate of melting of the snow, making it turn into water faster than clean snow.
- C) That dust has a darkening effect on the reflectivity of snow, makes unpolluted snow thaw faster than dusted snow.
- D) The fact that pristine snow melts faster than dusted snow reduces the darkening effect of dust on the shine of the snow.
- E) As the blackening effect of dust has an impact on the reflectivity of snow, it melts as fast as unsullied snow.

50. **Global networks of telescopes are poised to catch more intense surges both within and outside the Milky Way.**

- A) Spherical telescopes in various parts of the world provide very intense observations throughout the Milky Way.
- B) Global telescope networks are ready to capture more intense fluctuations not only inside but also outside the Milky Way.
- C) Fluctuations inside or outside the Milky Way are captured by spherical telescope networks.
- D) Global telescope networks are expected to reflect more intense ripples of the Milky Way.
- E) Spherical telescope networks are needed to record intense fluctuations both inside and outside the Milky Way.

51. **British codebreaker Alan Turing had a movie, The Imitation Game, made out of his life, and Benedict Cumberbatch played him, but the great American codebreaker Elizabeth Friedman hasn't been so lucky.**

- A) Although her British colleague, Alan Turing, inspired the movie The Imitation Game, starring Benedict Cumberbatch, the great American codebreaker Elizabeth Friedman's life and her successes have still not caught the attention of filmmakers.
- B) The Imitation Game, the film about the life of British codebreaker Alan Turing and portrayed by Benedict Cumberbatch, could provide the same opportunity for the life of the great American codebreaker Elizabeth Friedman.
- C) The great American codebreaker Elizabeth Friedman is no unluckier than the British man Alan Turing, who had the grace of having a movie about his life called The Imitation Game starring Benedict Cumberbatch.
- D) The Imitation Game, which is about the life of the great British codebreaker played by Benedict Cumberbatch as Alan Turing, is still not considered a hope for filming the life of his American contemporary, Elizabeth Friedman.
- E) The life of the great American codebreaker Elizabeth Friedman has been filmed, like The Imitation Game, which is about the life of her British colleague Alan Turing, starred by Benedict Cumberbatch.

52. Unlike the many towns that fell and disappeared, Babylon was resilient, rising from its own ashes time and time again, even as new conquerors invaded and took over it.

- A) Throughout history, many cities were destroyed and taken over by the conquistadors, but very few resisted and re-established themselves like Babylon.
- B) Babylon, with its strength and resistance, was always a great treasure in the eyes of the conquerors, even though there were many different cities in the same period.
- C) Babylon, a resilient and re-emerging city, was a city that rose even after conquests and plunder, with the power of resistance and regeneration.
- D) Although many towns disappeared and fell, Babylon managed to be reborn from its ruins, even if conquered and taken over by new conquerors.
- E) Babylon, a city that rose with the strength and resistance to regenerate after each new conquest, did not bow to the conquerors, unlike towns of the same period.

53. Cycling to work takes you half the time that it would to walk, excellent for someone who values extra few minutes in bed, also it means you're not restricted by bus timetables.

- A) Unless you like being restricted by bus timetables and value extra few minutes in bed it is better for you to cycle work and that is half the time of walking.
- B) Going to work by bike is half the time to walk, perfect for those who want to stay in bed for a few more minutes, and in addition to that, you are not limited by the bus schedule.
- C) If you intent to be restricted by bus timetables, if you want to sleep a few minutes extra in bed, you should go to work by bicycle, which is half the time to walk.
- D) Riding a bike to work is half the time to walk, so people can sleep more, plus they will be bound with the limited bus timetable.
- E) To go to work by bike is half the time to walk means to stay in bed for a few more minutes and you do not need to limit the bus schedules.

54-58. sorularda verilen durumda söylenmiş olabilecek sözü bulunuz.

54. Your friend has written a few short stories, and now he is thinking about publishing them. You think they are creative and have potential, but his sentences are too complex and hard to read. You want to be realistic and give him guidance about the subject, so you say: ----

- A) I think you shouldn't waste your time and money on an empty dream and focus on your real profession.
- B) There are a few agencies that you can work with. Let's call them and see if they like your stories.
- C) I believe your stories are great, but maybe you should show them to a professional editor.
- D) You should write more stories and make it a book, and then you can write a novel next.
- E) Follow your dreams and you'll definitely make it! I am always rooting for you!

55. You are the manager in a department store and a customer is being rude to the salespeople because the product he wants is not available at your store. You don't want the situation to get worse. You want to calm the customer and protect your employees. So, you say politely but firmly: ----

- A) I am sorry for my workers, sir. They are new at the store, so they don't know about all the products yet.
- B) You can't yell at my employees. Please leave this store and never come back here again!
- C) What do you want us to do? My employees say we don't have the product you want.
- D) I apologize for my rudeness, sir. I thought we didn't have the item you want, but we do.
- E) Sir, please calm down. I can help you, but if you keep yelling, I am afraid I'll have to ask you to leave.

56. One of your close friends always makes jokes about your accent, and you know she doesn't want to hurt you, but sometimes you feel embarrassed. You want her to understand how you feel without pushing her away, so you say: ----

- A) I can't believe you are so insensitive! Never make any jokes about my accent again!
- B) You hurt me with your jokes. I don't know if we can be close friends anymore.
- C) Are you embarrassed about my accent? I can't help it as English is not my mother tongue.
- D) I know you don't mean any harm, but I feel offended when you joke about my accent in front of other people.
- E) You know I am already embarrassed, so don't make jokes anymore or I will never speak to you again.

58. You and your best friend are graduating from high school. You are not a brilliant student as much as your friend is, and you're very sorry that you turned a deaf ear to your teacher's advice. You apologize to your teacher for your behaviours and say: I wish ----

- A) I had spent more time with my friends at school.
- B) our teachers had asked easier questions.
- C) I had passed all my exams.
- D) my friends were more sensitive like you.
- E) I had listened to you and studied harder.

57. You sent your CV to a few companies while you were looking for a part-time job. One of them called back, and they would like to schedule an interview at their office. You politely decline the interview by saying: ----

- A) I won't come. It took too long for you to call me back, and I've already accepted a new job.
- B) Sure, tomorrow afternoon will be the best for me if that's also okay with you.
- C) I'm sorry but I've decided to work with another company. Thank you for your time.
- D) Of course, I'd be very happy to meet you. I'm so excited about the job.
- E) I'm very glad that you've called me back. I'm ready to meet you anytime you are available.

59. Exam anxiety can be helpful or harmful based on the dose that's experienced by different individuals. Enough anxiety to stimulate people to care about the results is even necessary. It keeps them alert and motivates them to study. However, ----

- A) it is never a pleasant or wanted feeling.
- B) too much anxiety can cause panic and failure.
- C) we should learn to keep it at the minimum.
- D) more anxiety can also be useful for exams.
- E) having no anxiety is very relaxing and preferable.

59-63. sorularda boş bırakılan yere, parçada anlam bütünlüğünü sağlamak için getirilebilecek cümleyi bulunuz.

60. **Ecocide, which literally means “killing the environment” is an idea that seems both impossibly radical and eminently reasonable. ---- Campaigners believe the crime should come under the jurisdiction of the International Criminal Court, which can currently prosecute just four crimes: genocide, crimes against humanity, war crimes, and crimes of aggression. While the International Criminal Court can already prosecute for environmental crimes, this is only possible within the context of these four crimes – it does not place any legal restrictions on legal harms that occur during times of peace.**

- A) The theory based on this concept is that no one should go unpunished for destroying the natural world.
- B) Many states already have regulations for protecting the environment.
- C) Most western countries already have grave punishments for disturbing nature.
- D) Big corporations are against this movement as it will add to their costs.
- E) Protecting the environment should be on every individual’s agenda.

61. **Experts say the desire to fill indoor environments with objects from the outdoors ties into the growing movement toward ‘biophilic design’, which is a concept used to increase wellbeing through both direct and indirect exposure to nature. The biophilic design was a major office trend in the years leading up to 2020. Due to COVID-19, most of these offices are now closed, but that hasn’t stopped remote workers from bringing the concept back home with them. ---- An increasing body of evidence shows that incorporating nature can help people with things like decreasing stress and increasing productivity, creativity, and attention span.**

- A) Most of them are reported to bring office supplies to their homes as it would be too expensive to buy them individually.
- B) Since working from home offers more free time people can even go out for a jog in nature for their wellbeing.
- C) They found that home environments mostly lack the discipline of their offices.
- D) Thanks to the pandemic, millions of people now have the chance to create a work environment with their wellbeing in mind.
- E) However, applying this concept at home seems to cost a great deal for the average worker.

62. **Diwali is India’s most important festival of the year - a time to celebrate the triumph of light over darkness, knowledge over ignorance, and good over evil. ---- It is the biggest and most important festival for many communities.**

- A) The dates of this festival are based on the Hindu lunar calendar.
- B) People burn clay lamps outside their homes to celebrate it.
- C) The festival is widely observed among more than a billion people from a variety of faiths across India.
- D) Diwali has different meanings for different groups: for some, it is just an opportunity to have fun.
- E) In India’s early agrarian society, Diwali was a time to pray for Lakshmi for good fortune.

63. **Wild animals usually come into cities to look for food. In Cape Town, South Africa, baboons sometimes come into the suburbs. They eat fruit from gardens and go into people’s kitchens to steal food! Baboons are strong animals, and sometimes they scare children and fight with pet dogs. ---- Sometimes, baboons are hurt in car accidents and the sugar in human food can be very bad for their teeth. The city council in Cape Town has a team of Baboon Monitors. Their job is to find baboons in the city and take them back to the countryside. This makes the city safer for people, and it is healthier for the baboons.**

- A) Many people do not like them, and the city can be dangerous for baboons, too.
- B) There have been many reports on TV about big animals coming into towns and cities.
- C) There have been reports of children being hurt by baboons in a few occasions.
- D) They also dig in gardens and parks in the city causing monetary damage for the council.
- E) The problem is that a lot of baboons will come back to the city to find food again.

64-69. sorularda verilen İngilizce cümleye anlamca en yakın Türkçe cümleyi bulunuz.

64. **Early cancer detection can save lives, yet cancer is predicted to become the world's number one killer because we are still diagnosing most cancers too late.**

- A) Kanserde erken teşhis hayat kurtarabilir ancak kanserin dünyada bir numaralı ölüm sebebi olmasının nedeni, hâlâ çoğu kanseri çok geç teşhis etmemizdir.
- B) Hala çoğu kanserin teşhisinde çok geç kalmamızın nedeni, kanserin dünyada bir numaralı ölümcül hastalık olmasıdır, bu yüzden kanserin erken tespiti can kurtarabilir.
- C) Kanserin erken tespiti hayat kurtarabilir ancak kanserin dünyada bir numaralı ölümcül hastalık olacağı öngörülmektedir çünkü çoğu kanseri hâlâ çok geç teşhis ediyoruz.
- D) Kanserin dünyanın en önde gelen ölüm sebebi olmasının öngörülmesinin nedeni, erken teşhis hayat kurtarıcı olsa da hâlâ çoğu kanseri çok geç teşhis etmemizdir.
- E) Kanseri dünyada bir numaralı ölüm nedenidir çünkü erken teşhisin can kurtarabilmesi için hiçbir kanserin teşhisinde geç kalınmamalıdır.

65. **Ongoing heavy rain has left rescue workers unable to reach some of the worst-affected areas, including the town of San Cristobal Verapaz, which is home to half of the reported casualties.**

- A) Devam eden yağışlar felaketten en çok etkilenen ve kayıpların yarısına ev sahipliği yapan San Cristobal Verapaz şehri gibi felaketten en kötü etkilenen bölgelere ulaşımı engelliyor.
- B) Devam etmekte olan kuvvetli yağmur kurtarma görevlilerinin kaydedilen kayıpların yarısına ev sahipliği yapan San Cristobal Verapaz şehri dahil olmak üzere felaketten en çok etkilenen bölgelerin bazılarında erişimini engelliyor.
- C) Şiddetli yağışlar sebebiyle felaketten en çok etkilenen yerlere ulaşım mümkün görünmüyor ve buna kayıpların büyük bölümünün bulunduğu San Cristobal Verapaz şehri de dahil.
- D) Kayıpların yarısına ev sahipliği yapan ve felaketten en kötü etkilenen bölge olan San Cristobal Verapaz şehrine ulaşım yoğun yağmur nedeniyle mümkün görünmüyor.
- E) Kurtarma görevlilerinin felaketten en kötü etkilenen ve kayıpların yarısına ev sahipliği yapan San Cristobal Verapaz şehri dahil bir çok bölgeye ulaşımı yoğun yağmur tarafından engelleniyor.

66. **Nowadays, v-logs are more popular than text based blogs as they offer distinct advantages over regular blogs such as visuality, audibility, and easy access.**

- A) Günümüzde video günlükleri sundukları görsellik, işitsellik ve kolay erişim gibi belirgin avantajları ile alışılmış metin tabanlı internet günlüklerinden daha popülerdir.
- B) Şu sıralar video günlükleri görsellik, seslilik, kolay erişilebilirlik gibi belirgin avantajlarıyla metin tabanlı internet günlükleri kadar popüler olmuştur.
- C) Günümüzde video günlükleri içerdikleri görsellik, işitsellik ve kolay erişilebilir olma özellikleri ile alışılmış metin tabanlı günlüklerden daha yaygındır.
- D) Şu sıralar video günlüklerinin sundukları görsellik, işitsellik ve kolay erişilebilirlik gibi belli avantajlara rağmen metin tabanlı günlükler daha popülerdir.
- E) Zamanımızda video günlükleri görsel ve sesli olmaları ayrıca kolay erişilebilir olmaları sebebiyle metin tabanlı internet günlüklerinden daha yaygındır.

67. **The biological clock is an internal system that enables organisms to live in harmony with the rhythms of nature.**

- A) Biyolojik saat, organizmaların doğanın ritmiyle uyum içinde yaşamalarına olanak sağlayan bir iç sistemdir.
- B) Biyolojik saat, doğanın organizmaların ritmiyle uyum içinde yaşamalarına olanak sağlayan bir iç sistemdir.
- C) Biyolojik saat, organizmaların doğanın ritmiyle uyum içinde yaşamalarına sebep olan bir iç sistemdir.
- D) Biyolojik saat, organizmaların doğanın ritmiyle uyum içinde yaşamalarını gerektiren bir iç sistemdir.
- E) Biyolojik saat, doğanın organizmaların ritmiyle uyum içinde yaşamalarını etkisiz kılan bir iç sistemdir.

68. **By studying the different actions of earthquakes, seismologists learn about what their effects are, how they will predict them and prepare for them to reduce damage.**

- A) Depremlerin hareketleri üzerine çalışan sismologlar, depremlerin etkileri ile yer sarsıntısını nasıl tahmin edeceklerini ve hasarı azaltmak için nasıl hazırlık yapacaklarını araştırırlar.
- B) Depremlerin farklı hareketleri üzerinde çalışan sismologlar, depremlerin etkileri ile yer sarsıntısını nasıl tahmin edeceklerini ve hasarı azaltmak için nasıl hazırlık yapacaklarını araştırdılar.
- C) Sismologlar, depremlerin farklı hareketlerini inceleyerek depremlerin etkileri ile yer sarsıntısını nasıl tahmin edeceklerini ve hasarı azaltmak için nasıl hazırlık yapacaklarını öğrenirler.
- D) Sismologlar, depremlerin etkileri ile yer sarsıntısını nasıl tahmin edeceklerini ve hasarı azaltmak için nasıl hazırlık yapacaklarını araştırırlar.
- E) Depremlerin bazı hareketlerini inceleyen sismologlar, depremlerin etkileri ile yer sarsıntısını nasıl tahmin edeceklerini ve hasarı azaltmak için nasıl hazırlık yapacaklarını öğrenirler.

69. **October is Black History Month in the UK; this month challenges racism and promotes understanding by making sure that black people's achievements and stories are not forgotten.**

- A) Birleşik Krallık'ta ekim ayı Siyahi Tarih Ayı'dır ve insanlar başarılarının, hikayelerinin hatırlanmasını sağlamak için anlayışı teşvik ederek ırkçılığa meydan okur.
- B) Ekim, Birleşik Krallık'ta Siyahi Tarihi Ayı'dır, bu ay ırkçılığa meydan okur ve siyahi insanların başarılarının ve hikayelerinin unutulmamasını sağlayarak anlayışı teşvik eder.
- C) Siyahların Tarihi Ayı olan ekimde, İngiltere'de ırkçılığa meydan okunurken siyahi insanların hikayelerinin, başarılarının unutulmaması içinde karşılıklı anlayış desteklenir.
- D) Ekim ayı, Birleşik Krallık'ta Siyahi Tarih Ayı olarak kutlanır ve bu ay siyahi kişilerin başarılarının, öykülerinin unutulmamasını sağlayarak anlayışı destekler ve ırkçılığa meydan okur.
- E) İngiltere'de Siyahların Tarihi Ayı olan ekim, ırkçılığa meydan okur ve bu kişilerin başarılarının ve öykülerinin hatırlanmasını sağlarken anlayışı da teşvik eder.

70-75. sorularda verilen Türkçe cümleye anlamca en yakın İngilizce cümleyi bulunuz.

70. **Bazı genç ve adeleli erkeklerdeki beden bozukluğu algısı kendilerini ufak görmelerine sebep olarak depresyona ve steroidlerin kötüye kullanımına yol açıyor.**

- A) Some young and muscular men have body dysmorphia which causes them to see themselves as small and leads to depression and drug abuse.
- B) Young and muscular men can be prone to have body dysmorphia which leads to depression and steroid usage as it causes them to see themselves as small.
- C) Body dysmorphia in young and muscular men may cause them to see themselves as small which leads to depression and heavy drug abuse.
- D) Some of the young and otherwise healthy men can abuse steroids because they have body dysmorphia which can cause depression.
- E) Body dysmorphia in some young and muscular men leads to depression and steroid abuse causing them to see themselves as small.

71. **Dil, dünyanın neresinde yaşarsak yaşayalım günlük hayatlarımızın ayrılmaz bir parçasıdır.**

- A) Language is a part of our daily lives which is inseparable no matter where we live in the world.
- B) Wherever we live, language is an inseparable part of our world.
- C) It doesn't matter where we live, language is part of our daily lives which is inseparable.
- D) Language is part of our daily lives, wherever we live in the world.
- E) Language is an inseparable part of our daily lives, no matter where we live in the world.

72. Reggaeton 1990'ların sonunda Porto Rico'da popüler olmuş bir müzik stildir ve İspanyolca konuşulan Karayipler'de en popüler müzik türlerinden biri olarak kabul edilmektedir.

- A) Reggaeton is a new music style that was popularized in Puerto Rico during the late 1990s, and it is considered one of the most popular music genres for the Spanish-speaking Caribbean.
- B) Reggaeton is a music type that became popular in Puerto Rico during the late 1990s, and it is regarded as one of the most popular music genres in the Spanish-speaking Caribbean.
- C) Reggaeton which is considered the most popular music genre in the Spanish-speaking Caribbean, was emerged and became popular in Puerto Rico during the late 1990s.
- D) Reggaeton is a music style that was popularized in Puerto Rico during the early 1990s, and it is regarded as one of the most popular music genres by the Spanish-speaking Caribbean.
- E) Reggaeton that is the latest music style to become popular in Puerto Rico during the late 1990s, is also regarded as one of the most popular music types in the Spanish-speaking Caribbean.

73. Londra'daki birçok şirket, toplu taşıma üzerindeki baskıyı azaltmak için çalışanlarının Londra'nın merkezine bisikletle gitmelerine destek verdi.

- A) A lot of companies in London have promoted the plan to get their workers to cycle into central London and reduce the pressure on public transport.
- B) Many companies in London asked their employees to cycle in the center of London to reduce the pressure on public transport.
- C) Lots of companies in London have supported the plan to make their workers use bicycles and reduce the pressure on public transport.
- D) Most of the companies in London have promoted the scheme to get their employees to cycle into central London and increase the pressure on public transport.
- E) Many companies in London supported their employees to cycle into central London to reduce the pressure on the public transport.

74. İnsanlar, o dili konuşan toplulukların kültürlerine dahil olduklarında yabancı dilleri daha başarılı bir şekilde öğrenirler.

- A) People learn foreign languages more carefully when they are involved in the cultures of the communities that speak those languages.
- B) People learn foreign languages more successfully whether or not they are involved in the cultures of the communities that speak those languages.
- C) People learn foreign languages more successfully when they are involved in the cultures of the communities that speak those languages.
- D) People learn foreign languages more successfully even if they are involved in the cultures of the communities that speak those languages.
- E) People learn foreign languages more easily when they are involved in the cultures of the communities that speak those languages.

75. Dünyadaki en eski futbol müsabakası olan Futbol Birliği Mücadele Kupası (kısaca FA Cup), 1871-1872 sezonundan beri, her iki dünya savaşı arasındaki yıllar dışında her yıl düzenlenmektedir.

- A) The Football Association Challenge Cup (shortly FA Cup), which is the oldest event in the world, has been held except the years between the two World Wars since the 1871-1872 season.
- B) One of the oldest football events in the world is the Football Association Challenge Cup (shortly FA Cup), and it has been held every year since the 1871-1872 season except for two years during the World Wars.
- C) Shortly FA Cup, The Football Association Challenge Cup is the oldest football competition throughout the world, and since the 1871-1872 season, and it has been held every year except for the years in two World Wars.
- D) The oldest football competition in the world is The Football Association Challenge Cup (FA Cup for short), and since the 1871-1872 season, it has been held except for the years between the two World Wars.
- E) The Football Association Challenge Cup (FA Cup for short), which is the oldest football competition in the world, has been held every year since the 1871-1872 season except for the years during both World Wars.

76-80. sorularda cümleler sırasıyla okunduğunda parçanın anlam bütünlüğünü bozan cümleyi bulunuz.

76. (I) Archimedes, the most famous mathematician and inventor in ancient Greece, was born in Syracuse, in 287 B.C. and died in 212 B.C. (II) Archimedes probably spent some time in Egypt early in his career, but he resided for most of his life in Syracuse, the principal Greek city-state in Sicily, where he was on intimate terms with its king, Hieron II. (III) He was a brilliant mathematician and developed the science of geometry to a high level. (IV) Archimedes is especially important for his discovery of the relation between the surface and volume of a sphere and its circumscribing cylinder. He is known for his formulation of a hydrostatic principle, known as Archimedes' principle and a device for raising water, known as the Archimedes screw. (V) One form of it consists of a circular pipe enclosing a helix and inclined at an angle of about 45 degrees to the horizontal with its lower end dipped in the water; rotation of the device causes the water to rise in the pipe. Other forms consist of a helix revolving in a fixed cylinder or a helical tube wound around a shaft.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

77. (I) How long butterflies live depends on many things and varies greatly. (II) It depends on the size of the butterfly, the species of the butterfly, the place where it lives, and when it became an adult. (III) For example, if the butterfly is of the smaller version, it will probably not live as long, but if it is a larger butterfly, it will live longer. (IV) Most people believe that all butterflies live only for one day. (V) Now, of course the size of the butterfly is not going to be the only factor of how long a butterfly will live, but does attribute to it.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

78. (I) Extreme sports, also known as action sports or alternative sports, sporting events, or pursuits are characterized by high speeds and high risk. (II) The sports most commonly placed in this group are skateboarding, snowboarding, freestyle skiing, in-line skating, street lugging, and BMX and mountain biking. (III) Typically, extreme sports operate outside traditional mainstream sports and are celebrated for their adrenaline-pumping thrills. (IV) Extreme sports became very popular in the 90s, and their popularity continues to increase every year. (V) Racing and acrobatic competitions for motorcycles and snowmobiles are also often classified as "extreme," and the term can be stretched to include such daring pursuits as rock climbing and skydiving.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

79. (I) Although little is known of his early life, scholars believe Columbus was born in Genoa, Italy in 1451. (II) He began his seafaring career in the Portuguese merchant marine. (III) Columbus learned navigation, chart-making, and the Atlantic wind systems while working for his Portuguese employers. (IV) Columbus' voyages to West Africa during this period gave him valuable seagoing experience. (V) Even though Columbus is more famous for his discovery of America, he also explored Cuba and Hispaniola.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

80. (I) The Magna Carta, which means "great charter" in Latin, was drawn up by English nobles and church leaders to limit the king's power. (II) In 1215, they forced the tyrannical King John to agree to the charter. (III) The document became a symbol and a battle cry against oppression, with each generation reading into it, the protection of its own threatened liberties. (IV) The Magna Carta stated that the king must follow the law and could not simply rule as he wished. (V) Today, many people consider the Magna Carta to be the first written constitution in Europe.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

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TEST BİTTİ.

CEVAPLARINIZI KONTROL EDİNİZ.

CEVAP ANAHTARI

İNGİLİZCE TESTİ

1. D	2. B	3. C	4. B	5. D	6. C	7. D	8. C	9. C	10. B
11. E	12. A	13. B	14. A	15. C	16. D	17. A	18. B	19. A	20. D
21. A	22. D	23. B	24. A	25. E	26. A	27. A	28. B	29. D	30. E
31. B	32. E	33. D	34. A	35. A	36. C	37. B	38. A	39. D	40. E
41. B	42. D	43. B	44. C	45. A	46. D	47. E	48. C	49. A	50. B
51. A	52. D	53. B	54. C	55. E	56. D	57. C	58. E	59. B	60. A
61. D	62. C	63. A	64. C	65. B	66. A	67. A	68. C	69. B	70. E
71. E	72. B	73. E	74. C	75. E	76. B	77. D	78. D	79. E	80. C